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MAYBANK FLEXI INCOME FUND

Annual report For the financial year ended 31 August 2024

CORPORATE INFORMATION

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CONTENTS	PAGE
Manager's report	(i) - (xiii
Trustee's report	1
Statement by Manager	2
Independent auditors' report	3 - 6
Statement of comprehensive income	7 - 8
Statement of financial position	9 - 10
Statement of changes in net assets attributable to unitholders	11
Statement of cash flows	12
Notes to the financial statements	13 - 54

Manager's report

For the financial year ended 31 August 2024

A. Fund Information

1. Name of Fund

Maybank Flexi Income Fund (the "Fund")

2. Type of Fund

Income

3. Category of Fund

Fixed income fund

4. Duration of Fund

The Fund is an open-ended fund.

5. Fund's launch date

28 November 2019

6. Fund's investment objectives

The Fund aims to outperform its benchmark by investing in a portfolio of fixed income securities, equities, real estate investment trusts ("REITs") and/ or exchange-traded funds ("ETFs").

7. Fund's distribution policy

Distribution will be made on a quarterly basis, subject to availability of income.

The Fund may distribute from realised income, realised gains and/ or capital to enable the Fund to distribute income on a regular basis in accordance with the distribution policy of the Fund. For the avoidance of doubt, "capital" refers to unrealised income and/ or unrealised gains. Any declaration and payment of distribution will have the effect of lowering the NAV of the Fund.

Distribution out of the Fund's capital has a risk of eroding the capital of the Fund. It may reduce the Fund's capital available for future investment and the Fund's potential for future income generation; it may also cause the NAV of the Fund to fall over time. The greater the risk of capital erosion that exists, the greater the likelihood that, due to capital erosion, the value of future returns would also be diminished.

8. Fund's performance benchmark

70% Maybank 12-month fixed deposits rate +30% MSCI Asia Pacific Ex-Japan Index.

9. The Fund's investment policy and principal investment strategy

The Fund will invest at least 70% of its NAV in fixed income securities and/ or liquid assets and not more than 30% of its NAV in equities, REITs and/ or ETFs.

The Fund may employ currency and profit/ interest rate hedging strategies by utilising currency forwards to fully or partially hedge the foreign currency exposure to manage the currency risk. Furthermore, the Fund may also use futures to fully or partially hedge the profit/ interest rate risk inherent in the investment of fixed income securities.

10. The Fund's asset allocation policy

The Fund will be investing a minimum of 70% of the Fund's assets in fixed income securities and/ or liquid assets; and up to 30% in equities, REITS and/ or ETFs.

Manager's report

For the financial year ended 31 August 2024 (cont'd)

A. Fund Information (cont'd)

11. Net income distributions for the financial year ended 31 August 2024

The Fund distributed a net income of USD 8,092 from USD Class and USD 20,640 from MYR Class to unitholders for the financial year ended 31 August 2024.

		• •	Gross/ Net	
	Before	After	distribution	
Distribution dates (Ex-date)	distribution	distribution	per unit	Changes %
USD Class (USD cent)				
26 February 2024	0.9535	0.9506	0.29	(0.30)
27 August 2024	0.9967	0.9777	1.90	(1.91)
MYR Class (RM sen)				
26 February 2024	1.1005	1.0972	0.33	(0.30)
28 May 2024	1.1059	1.1045	0.14	(0.13)
27 August 2024	1.0482	1.0282	2.00	(1.91)

B. Performance Review

1. Key performance data of the Fund

Cateogory	2024	2023	2022
	,		
Portfolio composition (%)			
Unquoted fixed income securities (%)	56.46	62.71	64.93
Australia	5.18	9.68	8.04
British Virgin Island	2.92	1.88	-
Canada	2.31	-	-
Cayman Island	5.76	1.82	2.03
France	-	-	1.28
Great Britain	9.52	7.18	8.22
Hong Kong	-	-	1.11
India	5.26	7.02	7.16
Indonesia	11.24	6.92	4.16
Japan	7.26	8.07	-
Malaysia	-	1.68	-
Mauritius	-	2.22	3.20
Netherlands	-	-	1.76
Oman	-	-	2.93
Philippines	2.39	-	5.13
Singapore	2.36	1.75	8.97
South Korea	2.26	12.76	5.53
Switzerland	-	-	2.77
Thailand	-	-	2.64
United States	-	1.73	-
Quoted equities (%)	28.34	32.20	28.85
Canada	0.47	-	-
China	-	0.20	0.34
Ormia		0.20	0.5

Manager's report

For the financial year ended 31 August 2024 (cont'd)

B. Performance Review (cont'd)

1. Key performance data of the Fund (cont'd)

Cateogory	2024	2023	2022
Portfolio composition (%) (cont'd)			
Quoted equities (%) (cont'd)			
Hong Kong	6.09	10.11	12.56
India	4.95	4.96	1.77
Indonesia	0.84	1.24	0.93
Malaysia	1.66	0.43	0.30
Philippines	0.43	0.23	0.16
Singapore	1.68	2.37	5.02
South Korea	1.38	0.90	3.02
Taiwan			2.70
	3.25	2.51	2.70
Thailand	0.51	0.66	-
United States	7.08	8.59	5.07
Cash and other net assets (%)	15.20	5.09	6.22
Total (%)	100.00	100.00	100.00
USD Class			
NAV (USD'000)	361	369	430
Units in circulation (units'000)	369	404	480
NAV per unit (USD)	0.9784	0.9143	0.8943
Highest NAV per unit (USD)	0.9980	0.9472	1.0414
Lowest NAV per unit (USD)	0.8985	0.8239	0.8811
Net income distributed (USD)	8,092	-	_
Distribution dates	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	of the financial sta	atements
Gross/ Net distribution per unit (USD cent)	2.19	-	-
Annual return (%) (1)			
- Capital growth (%)	7.02	2.25	(13.30)
- Income distribution (%)	2.25	2.20	(10.00)
Total return (%)	9.43	2.25	(13.30)
Benchmark (%)	6.09	1.94	(10.58)
MYR Class			
NAV (USD'000)	857	1,219	1,749
NAV (COD 000) NAV (RM'000)	3,707	5,656	7,832
Units in circulation (units 000)	3,620	5,502	8,065
NAV per unit (RM)	1.0242	1.0280	0.9711
Highest NAV per unit (RM)	1.1201	1.0405	1.0478
Lowest NAV per unit (RM)	1.0207	0.9455	0.9310
Net income distributed (USD)	20,640	_	_
Net income distributed (RM)	91,390	-	- -
Distribution dates		of the financial sta	atements -
Gross/ Net distribution per unit (RM sen)	2.47	-	-
(iii)			

Manager's report

For the financial year ended 31 August 2024 (cont'd)

B. Performance Review (cont'd)

1. Key performance data of the Fund (cont'd)

Cateogory	2024	2023	2022
MYR Class (cont'd)			
Annual return (%) ⁽¹⁾			
- Capital growth (%)	(0.35)	5.86	(6.49)
- Income distribution (%)	2.38	-	(0.10)
Total return (%)	2.02	5.86	(6.49)
Benchmark (%)	3.79	2.59	(3.64)
MYR (Hedged) Class			
NAV (USD'000)	6,672	8,851	10,832
NAV (RM'000)	28,861	41,071	48,509
Units in circulation (units 000)	29,926	45,261	53,068
NAV per unit (RM)	0.9644	0.9074	0.9141
Highest NAV per unit (RM)	0.9654	0.9589	1.0528
Lowest NAV per unit (RM)	0.8894	0.8422	0.9012
Annual return (%) (1)			
- Capital growth (%)	6.26	(0.69)	(12.32)
- Income distribution (%)	-	-	-
Total return (%)	6.26	(0.69)	(12.32)
Benchmark (%)	6.09	1.94	(10.58)
SGD (Hedged) Class			
NAV (USD'000)	233	147	140
NAV (SGD'000)	304	198	196
Units in circulation (units 000)	318	223	223
NAV per unit (SGD)	0.9558	0.8896	0.8811
Highest NAV per unit (SGD)	0.9565	0.9285	1.0322
Lowest NAV per unit (SGD)	0.8733	0.8105	0.8684
Net income distributed (USD)	-	-	1,161
Net income distributed (SGD)	-	-	1,562
Distribution dates	Refer to note 15 of the financial statements		
Gross/ Net distribution per unit (SGD cent)	-	-	0.70
Annual return (%) (1)			
- Capital growth (%)	7.44	0.98	(13.81)
- Income distribution (%)	-	-	0.74
Total return (%)	7.44	0.98	(13.17)
Benchmark (%)	6.09	1.94	(10.58)

Manager's report

For the financial year ended 31 August 2024 (cont'd)

B. Performance Review (cont'd)

1. Key performance data of the Fund (cont'd)

Cateogory	2024	2023	2022
AUD (Hedged) Class			
NAV (USD'000)	397	433	469
NAV (AUD'000)	585	667	684
Units in circulation (units'000)	621	757	775
NAV per unit (AUD)	0.9424	0.8805	0.8818
Highest NAV per unit (AUD)	0.9437	0.9284	1.0311
Lowest NAV per unit (AUD)	0.8656	0.8079	0.8696
N (5.000
Net income distributed (USD)	-	-	5,220
Net income distributed (AUD)	-	-	7,207
Distribution dates	Refer to note	15 of the financial	al statements
Gross/ Net distribution per unit (AUD cent)	-	-	0.70
Annual return (%) (1)			
- Capital growth (%)	7.03	(0.14)	(13.66)
- Income distribution (%)	7.03	(0.14)	0.74
` ,	7.02	(0.4.4)	
Total return (%)	7.03	(0.14)	(13.02)
Benchmark (%)	6.09	1.94	(10.58)
Total Expense Ratio ("TER") (%) ⁽²⁾	1.80	1.77	1.64
Portfolio Turnover Ratio ("PTR") (times) ⁽³⁾	0.78	0.90	0.63
FULLOID TUITIONEL RALID (FIR) (LIITIES)	0.76	0.90	0.03

Investors are reminded that past performance of the Fund is not necessarily an indicative of its future performance and that unit prices and investment returns may fluctuate.

Note:

- (1) Actual return of the Fund for the financial year is computed based on the daily average NAV per unit, net of Manager and Trustee's fees.
- (2) The Fund's TER increased to 1.80% due to lower in average NAV in the current financial year under review.
- (3) The Fund's PTR decreased to 0.78 times due to lower trading activities in the current financial year under review.

Manager's report

For the financial year ended 31 August 2024 (cont'd)

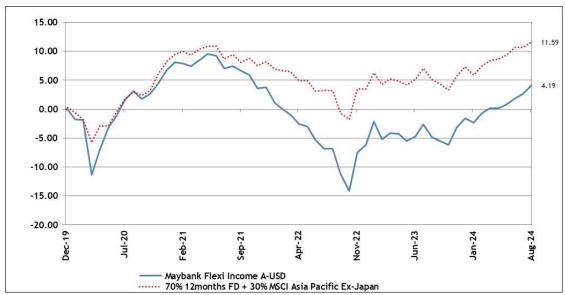
B. Performance Review (cont'd)

2. Performance of the Fund up to 31 August 2024

Returns of the different classes up to 31 August 2024 are as follows:

(a) USD Class

	1 year	3 years	Since
Category	to	to	Inception to
Category	31.08.2024	31.08.2024	31.08.2024
	%	%	%
Capital growth	7.02	(5.13)	(2.15)
Income distribution	2.25	2.25	6.48
Total return of the Fund	9.43	(2.99)	4.19
Benchmark	6.09	1.97	11.59
Average total return	9.43	(1.01)	0.88



Manager's report

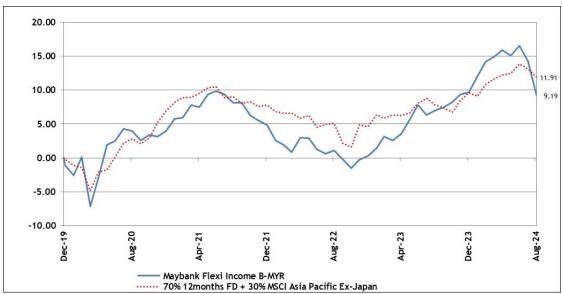
For the financial year ended 31 August 2024 (cont'd)

B. Performance Review (cont'd)

2. Performance of the Fund up to 31 August 2024 (cont'd)

(b) MYR Class

Category	1 year to 31.08.2024 %	3 years to 31.08.2024 %	Since Inception to 31.08.2024 %
Capital growth	(0.35)	(1.36)	2.42
Income distribution	2.38	2.38	6.61
Total return of the Fund	2.02	0.99	9.19
Benchmark	3.79	2.60	11.91
Average total return	2.02	0.33	1.89



Manager's report

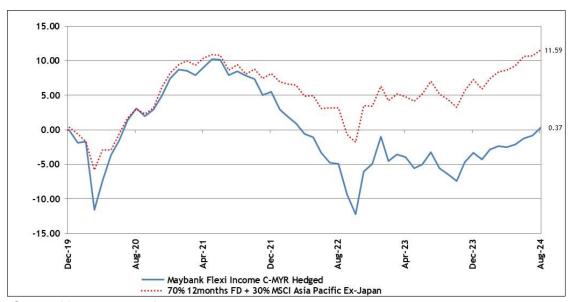
For the financial year ended 31 August 2024 (cont'd)

B. Performance Review (cont'd)

2. Performance of the Fund up to 31 August 2024 (cont'd)

(c) MYR (Hedged) Class

Category	1 year to 31.08.2024 %	3 years to 31.08.2024 %	Since Inception to 31.08.2024 %
Capital growth	6.26	(7.47)	(3.55)
Income distribution	-	-	4.07
Total return of the Fund	6.26	(7.47)	0.37
Benchmark	6.09	1.97	11.59
Average total return	6.26	(2.55)	0.08



Manager's report

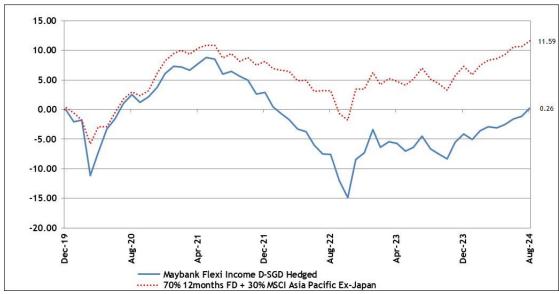
For the financial year ended 31 August 2024 (cont'd)

B. Performance Review (cont'd)

2. Performance of the Fund up to 31 August 2024 (cont'd)

(d) SGD (Hedged) Class

	1 year	3 years	Since
Category	to	to	Inception to
Category	31.08.2024	31.08.2024	31.08.2024
	%	%	%
Capital growth	7.44	(6.50)	(4.42)
Income distribution	-	0.74	4.90
Total return of the Fund	7.44	(5.80)	0.26
Benchmark	6.09	1.97	11.59
Average total return	7.44	(1.97)	0.06



Manager's report

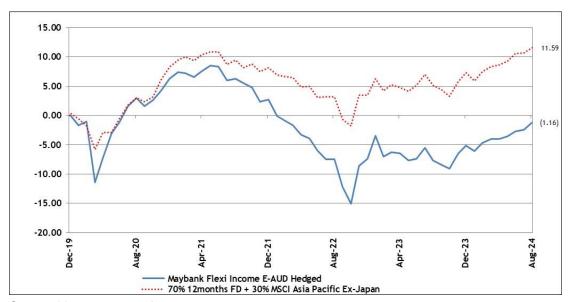
For the financial year ended 31 August 2024 (cont'd)

B. Performance Review (cont'd)

2. Performance of the Fund up to 31 August 2024 (cont'd)

(e) AUD (Hedged) Class

Category	1 year to 31.08.2024 %	3 years to 31.08.2024 %	Since Inception to 31.08.2024 %
Capital growth	7.03	(7.72)	(5.76)
Income distribution	-	0.74	4.88
Total return of the Fund	7.03	(7.03)	(1.16)
Benchmark	6.09	1.97	11.59
Average total return	7.03	(2.40)	(0.25)



Source: Lipper, as at 31 August 2024

For the year under review, the Fund generated a total return of 9.43% for USD class, compared to the benchmark's return of 6.09% over the same year. The Fund outperformed the benchmark by 334 basis points ("bps").

Has the Fund met its objective?

The Fund has achieved its investment objective by outperforming its benchmark. This outperformance is attributed to a slight overweight in gold allocation, recovery in the fixed income asset class due to signs of inflation peaking, and strong performance in global equity markets.

Manager's report

For the financial year ended 31 August 2024 (cont'd)

B. Performance Review (cont'd)

3. Annual Total Return of the Share Class

For the financial year/ period ended	01.09.2023 to 31.08.2024 %	01.09.2022 to 31.08.2023 %	01.09.2021 to 31.08.2022 %	01.09.2020 to 31.08.2021 %	28.11.2019 (date of launch) to 31.08.2020 %
USD Class	9.43	2.25	(13.30)	4.18	3.00
MYR Class	2.02	5.86	(6.49)	3.98	4.17
MYR (Hedged) Class	6.26	(0.69)	(12.32)	5.18	3.08
SGD (Hedged) Class	7.44	0.98	(13.17)	3.80	2.47
AUD (Hedged) Class	7.03	(0.14)	(13.02)	3.22	2.99

4. Basis of calculation made in calculating the returns:

The performance figures are a comparison of the growth/ decline in NAV after taking into account all the distributions payable (if any) during the stipulated period.

An illustration of the above would be as follows:

Capital return = (NAV per unit end/ NAV per unit begin) - 1

Income return = Income distribution per unit/ NAV per unit ex-date

Total return = (1+Capital return) x (1+Income return) - 1

C. Market Review

The key takeaways for 3Q2023 include the International Monetary Fund ("IMF") projecting global growth to decline from an estimated 3.50% in 2022 to 3.00% in both 2023 and 2024. Global headline inflation is expected to fall from 8.70% in 2022 to 6.80% in 2023 and 5.20% in 2024. On the policy rate front, the Federal Open Market Committee ("FOMC") implemented its 11th rate increase of 25 bps, setting a target range of 5.25% to 5.50% in July 2023 and maintained the rate in September 2023 as widely anticipated. The European Central Bank ("ECB") delivered an unexpected dovish rate hike of 25 bps, raising the benchmark deposit rate to 4.00% while cutting the Eurozone's growth outlook and signalling an end to its tightening cycle.

4Q2023 began with higher Treasury yields. The United State Treasury ("UST") curve bear-steepened, with the longer end leading the rise in October 2023 with double-digit increases, including a 31 bps rise in the 30-year yield. However, the UST curve bull-flattened in November 2023 to December 2023, with yields falling by 84 to 106 bps. The 10-year UST yield ended unchanged year-over-year ("YoY") at 3.88% and UST posted a total return of 4.10% in 2023, recovering from two consecutive years of losses (2022: -12.50%, 2021: -2.30%).

Manager's report For the financial year ended 31 August 2024 (cont'd)

C. Market Review (cont'd)

For the new year of 2024, the United States ("US") Federal Reserve's ("Fed") comments pushed back against early rate cuts. USTs traded higher and the probability of a Fed rate cut in March 2024 was reduced to below 50.00% compared to over 80.00% at the end of 2023. UST yields surged by 31 bps to 37 bps across the curve in 1Q24. Weighed by stronger-than-expected economic data, market pricing for total rate cuts in 2024 has been reduced to about 75 bps (3 cuts) compared to 150 bps (6 cuts) previously.

UST sell-offs continued into 2Q24 but attracted gradual yet consistent buy-on-dip demand. The consecutive weeks of yield increases were finally halted in May 2024. The dovish rate pricing in January 2024 versus the dot plot was fully unwound, with market expectations largely aligning with those of the Fed. Markets increased risk in both stocks and bonds, driven by the Fed's dovish stance and escalating geopolitical conflicts providing additional support for bonds at the start of 3Q2024. US profit/ interest rate discussions have focused on the timing and total cuts for the year, with the debate now shifting to the size of potential cuts. The UST curve shifted lower, with the 10-year yield trading around 3.90% and the 2-year yield around 3.92%, further disinverting to near-flat at -2 bps by the end of August 2024 as markets continued to trim 2024 rate cut expectations.

D. Market Outlook and Strategy

Hopes for a soft landing for the US economy were boosted by a combination of lacklustre economic data and softening inflation prints. This data contributed to speculation that central banks had reached the end of their hiking cycles and statements from members of the Fed further reinforced the view that the Fed was poised for a dovish pivot.

The market seems to expect rate cuts to begin in 2024, with participants having essentially placed the odds of an additional hike by year-end at zero. More than three rate cuts are now "priced in" for the year. Recent comments, which were previously hawkish, have shifted slightly towards a dovish stance, reinforcing the narrative that the Fed is done with tightening US monetary policy.

We believe that financial markets are approaching the bottom. We are more confident that profit/ interest rates have finally peaked as the US economy slows. Therefore, we expect the Fed to begin cutting profit/ interest rates only from 2Q2024, after inflation has meaningfully decreased and employment shows signs of weakness.

In terms of strategy, we will continue to hold Gold. For equities, we prefer to rotate into India, Malaysia and Indonesia. For bonds, we recommend maintaining the allocation of 70.00%, which generates a carry of 6.00%. The key risks for FY2024 include the US presidential elections and potential new or worsening geopolitical risks. Inflation pressures may build up again due to geopolitical tensions or trade protectionism. Therefore, we will remain watchful in FY2024 and stay flexible and nimble.

E. Significant Financial Risk of the Fund

As the base currency of the Fund is denominated in United States Dollar ("USD") and the currency denomination of the Classes may be denominated in other than USD, the Classes not denominated in USD are exposed to currency risk. Any fluctuation in the exchange rates between USD and the currency denomination of the Class (other than USD Class) will affect the unitholder's investments in those Classes (other than USD Class). The impact of the exchange rate movement between the base currency of the Fund and the currency denomination of the Class (other than USD Class) may result in a appreciation/ depreciation of the unitholder's holdings as expressed in the base currency of the Fund.

Manager's report For the financial year ended 31 August 2024 (cont'd)

E. Significant Financial Risk of the Fund (cont'd)

In order to manage currency risk, the Manager may employ currency hedging strategies to fully or partially hedge the foreign currency exposure of the Class not denominated in USD. Currency hedging may reduce the effect of the exchange rate movement for the Class being hedged (other than USD Class) but it does not entirely eliminate currency risk between the Class and the base currency of the Fund. The unhedged portion of the Class will still be affected by the exchange rate movements and it may cause fluctuation of NAV of the Class.

F. Soft Commissions and Rebates

The Manager and its delegates will not retain any form of soft commissions and rebates from or otherwise share in any commission with any broker in consideration for directing dealings in the investments of the Fund unless the soft commissions received are retained in the form of goods and services such as financial wire services and stock quotations system incidental to investment management of the Fund. All dealings with brokers are executed on best available terms.

During the financial year ended 31 August 2024, the Manager and its delegates did not receive any rebates from the brokers or dealers but have retained soft commissions in the form of goods and services such as research materials and advisory services that assist in decision making process relating to the investment of the Fund (i.e. research materials, data and quotation services, computer hardware and software incidental to the investment management of the Fund and investment advisory services) which were of demonstrable benefits to the unitholders.

TRUSTEE'S REPORT

TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF MAYBANK FLEXI INCOME FUND ("FUND")

We have acted as Trustee of the Fund for the financial year ended 31 August 2024 and we hereby confirm to the best of our knowledge, after having made all reasonable enquiries, Maybank Asset Management Sdn Bhd has operated and managed the Fund during the year covered by these financial statements in accordance with the following:

- 1. Limitations imposed on the investment powers of the Management Company under the deed, securities laws and the Guidelines on Unit Trust Funds;
- 2. Valuation and pricing is carried out in accordance with the deed;
- 3. Any creation and cancellation of units are carried out in accordance with the deed and any regulatory requirement; and
- 4. We are of the opinion that the distribution of income by the Fund is appropriate and does reflects the investment objective of the Fund.

For TMF Trustees Malaysia Bhd

(Registration No: 200301008392 (610812-W))

NORHAYATI BINTI AZIT
DIRECTOR – FUND SERVICES

Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia 18 October 2024

STATEMENT BY MANAGER

TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF MAYBANK FLEXI INCOME FUND FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

We, Dr Hasnita Binti Dato' Hashim and Muhammad Hishamudin Bin Hamzah, being two of the Directors of Maybank Asset Management Sdn Bhd (the "Manager") do hereby state that, in the opinion of the Manager, the accompanying financial statements are drawn up in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards so as to give a true and fair view of the financial position of Maybank Flexi Income Fund as at 31 August 2024 and of its results, changes in net assets attributable to unitholders and cash flows for the financial year ended 31 August 2024 and comply with the requirements of the Deeds.

For and on behalf of the Manager

Dr Hasnita Binti Dato' Hashim Chairman

Muhammad Hishamudin Bin HamzahDirector

Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia 18 October 2024

Independent auditors' report to the Unitholders of Maybank Flexi Income Fund

Report on the audit of the financial statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Maybank Flexi Income Fund ("the Fund"), which comprise the statement of financial position of the Fund as at 31 August 2024, and statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in net assets attributable to unitholders and statement of cash flows of the Fund for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information, as set out on pages 7 to 54.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Fund as at 31 August 2024, and of its financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditors'* responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Independence and other ethical responsibilities

We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the By-Laws (on Professional Ethics, Conduct and Practice) of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants ("By-Laws") and the International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards) ("IESBA Code"), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the By-Laws and the IESBA Code.

Information other than the financial statements and auditors' report thereon

The Manager of the Fund (the "Manager") is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report of the Fund, but does not include the financial statements of the Fund and our auditors' report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements of the Fund does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

Independent auditors' report to the Unitholders of Maybank Flexi Income Fund (cont'd)

Information other than the financial statements and auditors' report thereon (cont'd)

In connection with our audit of the financial statements of the Fund, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements of the Fund or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of the Manager and Trustee for the financial statements

The Manager is responsible for the preparation of financial statements of the Fund that give a true and fair view in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards. The Manager is also responsible for such internal control as the Manager determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements of the Fund that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements of the Fund, the Manager is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Manager either intends to liquidate the Fund or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Trustee is responsible for overseeing the Fund's financial reporting process. The Trustee is also responsible for ensuring that the Manager maintains proper accounting and other records as are necessary to enable true and fair presentation of these financial statements.

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements of the Fund as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Independent auditors' report to the Unitholders of Maybank Flexi Income Fund (cont'd)

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements (cont'd)

As part of an audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements of the Fund, whether
 due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit
 evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a
 material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may
 involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Manager.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Manager's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements of the Fund or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements of the Fund, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements of the Fund represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Manager regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Independent auditors' report to the Unitholders of Maybank Flexi Income Fund (cont'd)

Other matters

This report is made solely to the Unitholders of the Fund, as a body, in accordance with the Guidelines on Unit Trust Funds issued by the Securities Commission Malaysia and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility to any other person for the content of this report.

Ernst & Young PLT 202006000003 (LLP0022760-LCA) & AF 0039 Chartered Accountants

Yeo Beng Yean 03013/10/2026 J Chartered Accountant

Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia 18 October 2024

STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

	Note	2024 USD	2023 USD
INVESTMENT INCOME/ (LOSS)			
Dividend income		66,623	94,030
Profit/ Interest income Net gain from financial assets at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL"):		314,049	490,313
- Unrealised gain		505,097	763,546
- Realised gain/ (loss)		208,944	(759,453)
Other income		-	630
Net gain/ (loss) on foreign currency exchange			
and forward currency contracts	3	260,241	(602,761)
		1,354,954	(13,695)
EXPENSES			
Manager's fee	4	144,844	189,843
Trustee's fee	5	3,863	5,062
Auditors' remuneration		2,315	2,172
Tax agent's fee		6,288	9,920
Brokerage and other transaction fees		12,912	11,373
Administrative expenses		16,371	17,125
		186,593	235,495
Net results before distribution and taxation Distribution to unitholders		1,168,361	(249,190)
USD Class	15(a)	(8,092)	-
MYR Class	15(b)	(20,640)	-
	. ,	(28,732)	-
Net results before taxation		1,139,629	(249,190)
Taxation	6	(100,552)	(139,203)
Net results after taxation, representing total comprehensive income/ (loss)		4 000 077	(000,000)
for the financial year		1,039,077	(388,393)

STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024 (CONT'D)

	2024 USD	2023 USD
Net results after taxation is made up of the following:		
Net realised loss	(124,479)	(1,294,039)
Net unrealised income	1,163,556	905,646
	1,039,077	(388,393)
Distributions for the financial year: <u>USD Class</u> Distribution dates (ex-date)	Refer to Note 15	_
Net distributions (USD)	8,092	_
Gross/ Net distribution per unit (USD cent)	2.19	-
MYR Class Distribution dates (ex-date) Net distributions (USD) Net distributions (MYR)	Refer to Note 15 20,640 91,390	- - - -
Gross/ Net distribution per unit (MYR sen)	2.47	

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 AUGUST 2024

	Note	2024 USD	2023 USD
ASSETS			
Financial assets at FVTPL	7	7,224,668	10,458,813
Derivative assets	8	534,706	1,784
Deposit with a licensed financial institution	9	303,108	122,839
Profit/ Interest receivable		73,682	116,627
Dividend receivable		4,778	3,875
Amount due from brokers	10	14,229	249,216
Amount due from Manager	11	3,503	-
Tax recoverable		1,032	-
Cash at bank	12	532,294	253,100
TOTAL ASSETS		8,692,000	11,206,254
LIABILITIES			
Derivative liabilities	8	32,068	80,727
Amount due to brokers	10	20,366	-
Amount due to Manager	11	89,112	73,888
Amount due to Trustee	13	286	387
Distribution payable		23,776	-
Provision for tax		-	28,408
Other payables and accruals		5,654	4,314
TOTAL LIABILITIES		171,262	187,724
NET ASSET VALUE ("NAV") ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS		8,520,738	11,018,530
10 GMITIOEDERO		0,320,730	11,010,000
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS OF THE FUND COMPRISE:			
Unitholders' contribution	14 (a)	11,701,428	15,238,297
Accumulated losses	14 (b) & (c)	(3,180,690)	(4,219,767)
	(5) & (5)	8,520,738	11,018,530
		0,020,700	11,010,000

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 AUGUST 2024 (CONT'D)

	Note	2024 USD	2023 USD
		002	302
NET ASSET VALUE ("NAV")			
USD Class		360,996	369,171
MYR Class		857,069	1,218,825
MYR (Hedged) Class		6,672,369	8,850,694
SGD (Hedged) Class		233,160	146,944
AUD (Hedged) Class		397,144	432,896
		8,520,738	11,018,530
NUMBER OF UNITS IN CIRCULATION (UNITS)	14 (a)		
USD Class	1+ (α)	368,946	403,753
MYR Class		3,619,602	5,501,765
MYR (Hedged) Class		29,926,031	45,260,540
SGD (Hedged) Class		317,977	222,935
AUD (Hedged) Class		621,129	757,166
, · · · · ·		34,853,685	52,146,159
NAV PER UNIT IN RESPECTIVE CURRENCIES			
USD Class		USD 0.9784	USD 0.9143
MYR Class		RM 1.0242	RM 1.0280
MYR (Hedged) Class		RM 0.9644	RM 0.9074
SGD (Hedged) Class		SGD 0.9558	SGD 0.8896
AUD (Hedged) Class		AUD 0.9424	AUD 0.8805

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

	Unitholders' contribution Note 14 (a) USD	Accumulated losses Note 14 (b) & (c) USD	Net assets attributable to unitholders USD
At 1 September 2023	15,238,297	(4,219,767)	11,018,530
Total comprehensive income for the			
financial year	-	1,039,077	1,039,077
Creation of units	422,757	-	422,757
Reinvestment of units	5,068	-	5,068
Cancellation of units	(3,964,694)	-	(3,964,694)
At 31 August 2024	11,701,428	(3,180,690)	8,520,738
At 1 September 2022 Total comprehensive loss for the financial	17,451,615	(3,831,374)	13,620,241
year	-	(388,393)	(388,393)
Creation of units	94,808	-	94,808
Cancellation of units	(2,308,126)	-	(2,308,126)
At 31 August 2023	15,238,297	(4,219,767)	11,018,530

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

	2024 USD	2023 USD
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING AND INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Net proceeds from sale of investments	9,627,901	12,446,476
Net purchase of investments	(5,413,490)	(10,222,499)
Profit/ Interest income received	356,994	495,951
Dividend received	60,657	98,156
Other income received	-	630
Net settlement for realised foreign exchange loss	(25,963)	(23,839)
Net settlement on forward foreign exchange contracts	(358,883)	(726,274)
Manager's fee paid	(148,646)	(192,857)
Trustee's fee paid	(3,963)	(5,143)
Taxation paid	(93,703)	(108,380)
Payment of other fees and expenses	(51,816)	(32,029)
Net cash generated from operating and investing activities	3,949,088	1,730,192
CASH FLOWS GENERATED FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from creation of units	421,768	94,808
Payment for cancellations of units	(3,942,256)	(2,278,156)
Net cash used in financing activities	(3,520,488)	(2,183,348)
NET CHANGES IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR	428,600	(453,156)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR	375,939	921,078
Effects of foreign exchange	30,863	(91,983)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF	00,000	(31,300)
THE FINANCIAL YEAR	835,402	375,939
Cash and cash equivalents comprise of:		
Deposit with a licensed financial institution (Note 9)	303,108	122,839
Cash at bank (Note 12)	532,294	253,100
	835,402	375,939
-	000, 102	3.3,500

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

1. THE FUND, THE MANAGER AND THEIR PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

Maybank Flexi Income Fund (the "Fund") was constituted pursuant to the execution of a Principal Deed dated 6 November 2019 between the Manager, Maybank Asset Management Sdn Bhd ("MAM"), the Trustee, TMF Trustees Malaysia Berhad and the registered holders of the Fund. Subsequently, MAM and the Trustee has entered into the First Supplemental Deed dated 2 November 2022. The Deed and Supplemental Deed are subsequently referred to as 'Deeds'.

The Fund launched 5 classes of units i.e. USD Class, MYR Class, MYR (Hedged) Class, SGD (Hedged) Class and AUD (Hedged) Class.

The Fund aims to outperform its benchmark by investing in a portfolio of fixed income securities, equities, REITs and or ETFs. The Fund will invest at least 70% of its NAV in fixed income securities and/ or liquid assets and not more than 30% of its NAV in equities, REITs and/ or ETFs. The Fund may employ currency and profit/ interest rate hedging strategies by utilising currency forwards to fully or partially hedge the foreign currency exposure to manage the currency risk. Furthermore, the Fund may also use futures to fully or partially hedge the interest rate risk inherent in the investment of fixed income securities.

The Manager of the Fund is MAM, a company incorporated in Malaysia. It is a holder of the Capital Markets Services Licence with fund management as its regulated activity under the Capital Markets and Services Act 2007 ("CMSA"). The principal place of business of MAM is at Level 12, Tower C Dataran Maybank, No. 1 Jalan Maarof, 59000 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. Maybank AM is a subsidiary of Maybank Asset Management Group Berhad ("MAMG"), which in turn is a subsidiary of Malayan Banking Berhad ("MBB").

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors of the Manager (the "Directors") in accordance with a resolution of the Directors on 18 October 2024.

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION

2.1 Basis of preparation

The financial statements of the Fund have been prepared in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS") as issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB"), International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"), the Deeds and any regulatory requirements.

The Fund had adopted the MFRS, Amendments to Standards and Interpretations Committee ("IC") Interpretations which have become effective during the financial year ended 31 August 2024. The adoption of the new pronouncements did not result in any material impact to the financial statements.

The financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except as disclosed in the accounting policies in Note 2.3 to Note 2.15.

The financial statements are presented in United States Dollar ("USD").

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION (CONT'D)

2.2 Standards and Amendments to Standards issued but not yet effective

The following are Standards and Amendments to Standards issued by the MASB, but not yet effective, up to the date of issuance of the Fund's financial statements. The Fund intends to adopt the relevant standards, if applicable, when they become effective.

Description	Effective for for annual periods beginning on or after
Amendments to MFRS 16: Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback	1 January 2024
Amendments to MFRS 101: Non-current Liabilities with Covenants	1 January 2024
Amendments to MFRS 107 and MFRS 7: Supplier Finance Arrangements	1 January 2024
Amendments to MFRS 121: Lack of Exchangeability	1 January 2025
Amendments to MFRS 9 and MFRS 7: Amendments to the Classifications	
and Measurement of Financial Instruments	1 January 2026
MFRS 18: Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements	1 January 2027
MFRS 19: Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures	1 January 2027
Amendments to MFRS 10 and MFRS 128: Sale or Contribution of Assets	,
between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture	Deferred

The Fund expects that the adoption of the above Standards and Amendments to Standards will not have any material impact on the financial statements in the period of initial application.

2.3 Financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised when the Fund becomes a party to the contractual provision of the instrument.

Financial assets and financial liabilities are initially measured at fair value. Transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of financial assets and financial liabilities (other than financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss) are added to or deducted from the fair value of the financial assets or financial liabilities, as appropriate, on initial recognition. Transaction costs directly attributable to the acquisition of financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are recognised immediately in profit or loss.

2.4 Financial assets

All regular way purchases or sales of financial assets are recognised and derecognised on a trade date basis. Regular way purchases or sales are purchases or sales of financial assets that require delivery of assets within the time frame established by regulation or convention in the market place.

All recognised financial assets are subsequently measured in their entirety at amortised cost or fair value, depending on the classification of the assets.

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION (CONT'D)

2.4 Financial assets (cont'd)

(i) Financial assets at amortised cost

The Fund classifies cash and cash equivalents, profit/ interest receivable, dividend receivable, amount due from Manager and amount due from brokers as financial assets at amortised cost. These assets are subsequently measured using the effective profit rate ("EPR")/ effective interest rate ("EIR") method and are subject to impairment. The EPR/ EIR is a method of calculating the amortised cost of the financial asset and of allocating and recognising the profit/ interest income in profit or loss over the relevant period.

Unless designated as at FVTPL on initial recognition, debt instruments that meet the following conditions are subsequently measured at amortised cost less impairment loss:

- the assets are held within a business model whose objectives is to hold assets in order to collect contractual cash flows; and
- the contractual terms of the instrument give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and profit/ interest on the principal amount outstanding.

Debt instruments that do not meet the criteria above are classified as either fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVTOCI") or FVTPL.

(ii) Financial assets at FVTPL

Investments in fixed income securities, equity instruments and derivatives are classified as FVTPL, unless the Fund designates an investment that is not held for trading as FVTOCI on initial recognition.

A financial asset is recognised at FVTPL if:

- it has been acquired principally for the purpose of selling it in the near term;
- on initial recognition it is part of the portfolio of identified financial instruments that the Fund manages together and has evidence of a recent actual pattern of short-term profit-taking; or
- it is a derivative that is not designated and effective as a hedging instrument or a financial guarantee.

Debt instruments that do not meet the amortised cost or FVTOCI criteria are measured at FVTPL. In addition, debt instruments that meet the amortised cost criteria but are designated as at FVTPL are measured at FVTPL. A debt instrument may be designated as at FVTPL upon initial recognition if such designation eliminates or significantly reduces a measurement or recognition inconsistency that would arise from measuring assets or liabilities or recognising the gains and losses on them on different bases.

Debt instruments are reclassified from amortised cost to FVTPL when the business model is changed such that the amortised cost criteria are no longer met. Reclassification of debt instruments that are designated as at FVTPL on initial recognition is not allowed.

Financial assets at FVTPL are measured at fair value at the end of each reporting period, with any gains or losses arising on remeasurement recognised in profit or loss.

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION (CONT'D)

2.4 Financial assets (cont'd)

(iii) Impairment

Credit losses are recognised based on the Expected Credit Loss ("ECL") model. The Fund recognises loss allowances for ECL on financial instruments that are not measured at FVTPL. The impairment model does not apply to equity investments.

ECL is a probability-weighted estimate of credit losses. It is measured as follows:

- Financial assets that are not credit-impaired at the reporting date.
 As the present value of all cash shortfalls (i.e. the difference between the cash flows due to the entity in accordance with the contract and the cash flows that the Fund expects to receive).
- Financial assets that are credit-impaired at the reporting date.
 As the difference between the gross carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows.

At each reporting date, the Fund assesses whether financial assets carried at amortised cost are creditimpaired. A financial asset is credit-impaired when one or more events that have a detrimental impact on the estimated future cash flows of the financial asset have occurred.

Evidence that a financial asset is credit-impaired includes the following observable data:

- Significant financial difficulty of the issuer or counterparty;
- Significant downgrade in credit rating of the instrument by a rating agency;
- A breach of contract such as a default or past due event; or
- The disappearance of an active market for a security because of financial difficulties.

For balances with short-term nature, full impairment will be recognised on uncollected balances after the grace period.

(iv) Derecognition

The Fund derecognises a financial asset only when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire, or when it transfers the financial asset and substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the asset to another entity.

If the Fund neither transfers nor retains substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership and continues to control the transferred asset, the Fund recognises its retained profit/ interest in the asset and an associated liability for amounts it may have to pay. If the Fund retains substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of a transferred financial asset, the Fund continues to recognise the financial asset and also recognises a collateralised borrowing for the proceeds received.

On derecognition of financial assets classified as FVTPL, the cumulative unrealised gain or loss previously recognised is transferred to realised gain or loss on disposal in profit or loss.

On derecognition of financial assets at amortised cost, gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss when the asset is derecognised, modified, or impaired.

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION (CONT'D)

2.5 Financial liabilities

(i) Classification

Financial liabilities are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into and the definitions of a financial liability. The Fund classifies amount due to Manager, amount due to Trustee, amount due to brokers, distribution payable and other payables and accruals as other financial liabilities.

(ii) Recognition and measurement

Financial liabilities are recognised in the statement of financial position when, and only when, the Fund becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the financial instruments.

The Fund's financial liabilities are recognised initially at fair value plus directly attributable transaction costs and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the EPR/ EIR.

(iii) Derecognition

A financial liability is derecognised when the obligation under the liability is extinguished. Gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss when the liabilities are derecognised, and through the amortisation process.

2.6 Derivatives and hedge accounting

Derivatives are financial assets or liabilities at fair value through profit or loss categorised as held for trading unless they are designated hedges.

The Fund's derivative financial instruments comprise forward foreign currency contracts. Derivatives are initially recognised at fair value on the date a derivative contract is entered into and are subsequently remeasured at their fair value.

The method of recognising the resulting gain or loss depends on whether the derivative is designated as a hedging instrument, and the nature of the item being hedged. Derivatives that do not qualify for hedge accounting are classified as held for trading and accounted for in accordance with the accounting policy for FVTPL.

The Fund does not apply hedge accounting to the forward currency contracts entered during the financial year. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to apply hedge accounting in the future.

2.7 Fair value measurement

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value measurement is based on the presumption that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability takes place either:

- (i) In the principal market for the asset or liability; or
- (ii) In the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous market for the asset or liability.

The principal or the most advantageous market must be accessible by the Fund.

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION (CONT'D)

2.7 Fair value measurement (cont'd)

The fair value of an asset or a liability is measured using the assumptions that the market participants would use when pricing the asset or liability, assuming that the market participants act in their economic best interest.

All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the financial statements are categorised within the fair value hierarchy, described as follows, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole.

- (i) Level 1 Quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- (ii) Level 2 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable.
- (iii) Level 3 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable.

For assets and liabilities that are recognised in the financial statements on a recurring basis, the Fund determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by re-assessing categorisation (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting date.

For the purpose of fair value disclosures, the Fund has determined classes of assets and liabilities on the basis of the nature, characteristics and risks of the asset or liability and the level of the fair value hierarchy as explained above.

2.8 Functional and foreign currency

(i) Functional and presentation currency

The financial statements of the Fund are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Fund operates (the "functional currency"). The financial statements are presented in USD, which is also the Fund's functional currency.

(ii) Foreign currency transactions

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates of transactions or valuations where items are remeasured. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translation at financial period-end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income, except when deferred in other comprehensive income as qualifying cash flow hedges.

2.9 Unitholders' contribution

The unitholders' contributions to the Fund are classified as liabilities under MFRS 132: *Financial Instruments: Presentation.*

The outstanding units are carried at the redemption amount that is payable at each financial period if unitholders exercises the right to put the unit back to the Fund.

Units are created and cancelled at prices based on the Fund's NAV per unit at the time of creation or cancellation. The Fund's NAV per unit is calculated by dividing the net assets attributable to unitholders with the total number of outstanding units.

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION (CONT'D)

2.10 Distributions

Any distribution to the Fund's unitholders is accounted for as a deduction from profit or loss in the statement of comprehensive income except where distribution is sourced out of distribution equalisation which is accounted for as a deduction from unitholders' capital. A proposed dividend is recognised as a liability in the year in which it is approved. Distribution is declared at the discretion of the Fund Manager based on the availability of distributable income. Distribution is either reinvested or paid in cash to the unitholders on the income payment date. Reinvestment of units is based on the NAV per unit on the income payment date which is also the time of creation.

2.11 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash at bank and deposit with a licensed financial institution with original maturity of three (3) months or less which have an insignificant risk of changes in value.

2.12 Taxation

Current tax assets and liabilities are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the tax authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date.

In some jurisdictions, investment income is subject to withholding tax deducted at the source of the income. Withholding tax is a generic term used for the amount of withholding tax deducted at the source of the income and is not significant for the Fund. The Fund presents the withholding tax separately from the gross investment income in the statement of comprehensive income.

No deferred tax is recognised as no temporary differences have been identified.

2.13 Revenue/Income

Revenue/Income is measured at fair value of consideration received or receivable.

Dividend income is recognised when the right to receive is established. Dividend revenue is presented gross of any non-recoverable withholding taxes, which are disclosed separately in the statement of comprehensive income.

Profit/ Interest income from unquoted fixed income securities and deposit with a licensed financial institution are recognised on the accruals basis using the EPR/ EIR method.

Realised gain or loss on disposal of investments is accounted for as the difference between net disposal proceeds and the carrying amounts of the investments.

Other revenue/ income is generally recognised when the Fund satisfies a performance obligation by transferring a promised good or service or an asset to a customer. An asset is transferred when (or as) the customer obtains control of the asset.

2.14 Segment reporting

Operating segments are reported in a manner consistent with the internal reporting used by the chief operating decision-maker. The chief operating decision-maker is responsible for allocating resources and assessing performance of the operating segments.

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION (CONT'D)

2.15 Critical accounting estimates and judgements

The Fund makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, rarely equal the related actual results. To enhance the information content of the estimates, certain key variables that are anticipated to have material impact to the Fund's results and financial position are tested for sensitivity to changes in the underlying parameters.

No major judgements have been made by the Manager in applying the Fund's accounting policies. There are no key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial period.

3. NET GAIN/ (LOSS) ON FOREIGN EXCHANGE AND FORWARD CURRENCY CONTRACTS

	2024 USD	2023 USD
Realised foreign exchange loss	(39,544)	(18,703)
Unrealised foreign exchange gain	76,878	81,313
Realised loss on forward contracts	(358,674)	(726,158)
Unrealised gain on forward contracts	581,581	60,787
	260,241	(602,761)

4. MANAGER'S FEE

The Manager's fee is computed on a daily basis at the following rate per annum ("p.a.") of the NAV of the Fund before deducting the Manager's fee and Trustee's fee for that particular day.

	2024	2023
Share Class	% p.a.	% p.a.
USD Class	up to 1.50	up to 1.50
MYR Class	up to 1.50	up to 1.50
MYR (Hedged) Class	up to 1.50	up to 1.50
SGD (Hedged) Class	up to 1.50	up to 1.50
AUD (Hedged) Class	up to 1.50	up to 1.50

5. TRUSTEE'S FEE

Trustee's fee is computed daily up to 0.04% p.a. (2023: 0.04% p.a.) of the NAV of the Fund before deducting the Manager's fee and Trustee's fee for that particular day, accrued daily in the Fund's base currency, USD.

6. TAXATION

	2024 USD	2023 USD
Current tax expense	100,552	139,203

Income tax is calculated at the Malaysian statutory tax rate of 24% (2023: 24%) of the estimated assessable income for the financial year.

In accordance with Schedule 6 of the Income Tax Act 1967, dividend and profit/ interest income earned by the Fund is exempted from tax. Dividend income derived from sources outside Malaysia are exempted from Malaysian income tax. With effect from 1 January 2022, the current income tax exemption on foreign-sourced income ("FSI") received in Malaysia by Malaysian residents has been removed.

Income derived from sources outside Malaysia may be subject to tax in the country from which it is derived. Tax on dividend income from foreign quoted equities is based on the tax regime of the respective countries that the Fund invests in.

A reconciliation of income tax expense applicable to net results before taxation at the statutory income tax rate to income tax expense at the effective income tax rate is as follows:

1,139,629	(249,190)
273,511	(59,806)
(420,761)	(230,789)
95,572	361,035
32,865	12,244
51,678	56,519
67,687	-
100,552	139,203
	273,511 (420,761) 95,572 32,865 51,678 67,687

7. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FVTPL

	2024 USD	2023 USD
Note		
(a)	4,808,533	6,909,704
(b)	2,416,135	3,549,109
_	7,224,668	10,458,813
	(a)	Note (a) 4,808,533 (b) 2,416,135

	Quantity	Total cost	Market value	Percentage of NAV
2024	Unit	USD	USD	%
(a) Unquoted fixed income securities				
Australia				
Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Ltd - 2.95%/ 22.07.2025	250,000	242,759	244,730	2.87
Scentre Group Trust 2 - 4.75%/ 24.09.2080	200,000	199,894	196,722	2.31
<u> </u>	450,000	442,653	441,452	5.18
British Virgin Islands				
China Huarong International Holdings * - 3.25%/ 13.10.2024	250,000	248,432	248,575_	2.92
Canada	·			
Toronto Dominion Bank - 5.70%/ Perpetual	250,000	191,784	196,539	2.31
Cayman Island				
GACI First Investment Co - 5.38%/ Perpetual	250,000	221,598	232,673	2.73
KSA Sukuk Ltd - 5.50%/ 23.11.2027	250,000	247,124	258,155	3.03
	500,000	468,722	490,828	5.76
Great Britain				
Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Ltd - 6.75%/ Perpetual	200,000	195,195	203,380	2.39
HSBC Holdings PLC - 5.25%/ Perpetual	250,000	191,784	192,291	2.26
- 8.00%/ Perpetual	200,000	198,108	213,716	2.51
Standard Chartered PLC - 7.78%/ 16.11.2024	200,000	199,964	200,878	2.36
	850,000	785,051	810,265	9.52

	,			Percentage
2024 (cont'd)	Quantity Unit	Total cost USD	Market value USD	of NAV %
(a) Unquoted fixed income securities (cont'd)				
India				
Renew Power Ltd - 5.88%/ 05.03.2027	252,000	238,214	246,297	2.89
Shriram Transport Finance - 6.63%/ Perpetual	200,000	200,141	201,724	2.37
- -	452,000	438,355	448,021	5.26
Indonesia				
Indofood CBP Sukses Makmur - 5.50%/ 04.04.2026	200,000	177,082	179,654	2.11
Pakuwon Jati - 4.88%/ 29.04.2025	200,000	197,756	191,620	2.25
PT Freeport Indonesia - 4.76%/ 14.03.2027	400,000	400,641	399,144	4.68
PT Perusahaan Listrik Negara - 5.258%/ 24.10.2042	200,000	184,784	187,628	2.20
-	1,000,000	960,263	958,046	11.24
Japan				
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group - 5.06%/ 12.09.2025	200,000	200,005	199,966	2.35
Nippon Life Insurance Co - 6.25%/ 13.09.2033	200,000	199,977	213,628	2.51
Sumitomo Life Insurance - 5.87%/ Perpetual	200,000	199,986	204,396	2.40
-	600,000	599,968	617,990	7.26
Philippines				
Rizal Commercial Banking - 5.50%/ 18.01.2029	200,000	199,986	203,518	2.39

	()			Percentage
2024 (cont'd)	Quantity Unit	Total cost USD	Market value USD	of NAV %
(a) Unquoted fixed income securities (cont'd)				
Singapore				
ST Telemedia Global Data Centres - 5.70%/ Perpetual	250,000	193,234	201,056	2.36
South Korea				
Korea Expressway - 5.00%/ 07.11.2024	250,000	191,786	192,243	2.26
Total unquoted fixed income securities	5,052,000	4,720,234	4,808,533	56.46
(b) Quoted equities				
Canada				
Beijing Roborock Technology	476	20,397	15,202	0.18
Hexing Electrical Co Ltd	3,800	19,918	24,781	0.29
-	4,276	40,315	39,983	0.47
Hong Kong				
AIA Group Ltd	3,000	31,662	21,324	0.25
Alibaba Group Holdings Ltd	4,000	75,927	41,764	0.49
Anta Sports Product Ltd	1,600	15,385	15,752	0.18
Bosideng International Holdings Ltd	40,000	23,443	19,639	0.23
BYD Co Ltd	1,500	59,639	46,379	0.54
CGN Power Co. Ltd	51,000	19,882	20,790	0.24
China Education Group Holdings Ltd	20,000	48,206	11,281	0.13

	(/			Percentage
2024 (cont'd)	Quantity Unit	Total cost USD	Market value USD	of NAV %
(b) Quoted equities				
Hong Kong (cont'd)				
China Merchants Bank	5,000	34,508	20,735	0.24
China Mobile Ltd	2,500	16,777	24,420	0.29
Country Garden Services Holdings Co Ltd	21,000	84,747	12,033	0.14
JD.com Inc	2	29	27	-
JNBY Design Ltd	34,000	66,468	58,578	0.69
KWG Group Holdings Ltd	1,235	1,595	40	-
Meituan	1,600	20,196	24,243	0.28
Powerlong Commercial Management Ltd	29,000	14,795	9,889	0.12
Samsonite International S.A.	6,300	18,923	16,023	0.19
Shimao Services Holdings Ltd	76,286	63,423	7,237	0.08
Tencent Holding Ltd	1,800	80,860	88,143	1.03
The United Laboratories International Holdings Ltd	20,000	20,964	22,895	0.27
TravelSky Technology Ltd	12,000	21,432	14,906	0.17
Trip.com Group Ltd	950	29,899	45,083	0.53
- -	332,773	748,760	521,181	6.09
India				
Adani Ports and SEZ Ltd	1,723	26,787	30,441	0.36
Bharat Electronics Ltd	4,500	16,571	16,057	0.19
CESC Ltd	10,200	17,414	23,596	0.28
Emcure Pharmaceuticals Ltd	1,100	17,926	18,497	0.22

	,			Percentage
2024 (cont'd)	Quantity Unit	Total cost USD	Market value USD	of NAV %
b) Quoted equities (cont'd)				
India (cont'd)				
Glenmark Life Sciences Ltd	2,422	21,497	30,395	0.36
HCL Technologies Ltd	1,000	18,900	20,902	0.25
ICICI Bank Ltd	2,689	28,929	39,406	0.46
JINDAL SAW LTD	3,200	21,713	25,964	0.30
Mahanagar Gas Ltd	1,270	16,715	27,134	0.32
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd	818	13,136	27,359	0.32
NTPC Ltd	4,541	9,096	22,532	0.26
Power Finance Corporation	4,037	12,803	26,449	0.31
Reliance Industries Ltd	949	29,287	34,160	0.40
Sun Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd	1,190	13,790	25,844	0.30
Torrent Power Ltd	1,300	27,856	27,022	0.32
Varun Beverages Ltd	1,450	14,630	25,946	0.30
- -	42,389	307,050	421,704	4.95
Indonesia				
Ace Hardware Indonesia	389,000	20,965	18,079	0.21
PT Bank Mandiri (Perkeso) Tbk	59,900	22,383	27,741	0.33
PT Bank Syariah Indonesia Tbk	146,000	25,395	25,149	0.30
	594,900	68,743	70,969	0.84
Malaysia				
Alpha IVF Group Berhad	302,100	20,516	22,351	0.26

	_(-,,			Percentage
2024 (cont'd)	Quantity Unit	Total cost USD	Market value USD	of NAV %
b) Quoted equities (cont'd)				
Malaysia (cont'd)				
CIMB Group Holdings Berhad	14,000	25,004	26,542	0.31
	12,000	12,574	20,808	0.24
Gamuda Berhad	42,000	22,569	33,307	0.39
ITMAX System Berhad				
MBB **	407	796	1,014	0.01
My EG Services Berhad	88,000	20,724	18,209	0.21
Tenaga Nasional Berhad	6,000	20,282	20,309	0.24
	464,507	122,465	142,540	1.66
Philippines				
BDO Unibank Inc	7,000	17,743	19,041	0.22
OceanaGold Inc	76,500	16,913	17,868	0.21
	83,500	34,656	36,909	0.43
Singapore				
iFAST Corporation	4,200	21,958	22,781	0.27
Riverstone Holdings Ltd	25,500	16,286	17,509	0.21
Sasseur Real Estate	_,			
Investement Trust	54,700	33,922	29,166	0.34
SembCorp Industries Ltd	6,500	16,534	24,585	0.29
Singapore Technologies Engineering Ltd	6,000	20,509	20,484	0.24
YangZiJiang Shipbuilding Holdings Ltd	14,500	16,705	27,700	0.33
	111,400	125,914	142,225	1.68
South Korea				
Hugel Inc	95	19,919	19,390	0.23

	Quantities	Total cost	Mand of codes	Percentage
2024 (cont'd)	Quantity Unit	Total cost USD	Market value USD	of NAV %
b) Quoted equities (cont'd)				
South Korea (cont'd)				
Samsung Electronics Co Ltd	1,360	63,503	75,685	0.89
SK Hynix Inc	170	21,346	22,117	0.26
- -	1,625	104,768	117,192	1.38
Taiwan				
ASUSTeK Computer Inc	1,000	15,473	16,795	0.20
DR.Wu Skincare Co Ltd	3,000	16,325	14,356	0.17
Elite Material Co Ltd	2,000	26,556	29,087	0.34
Mediatek Inc	1,000	27,619	38,782	0.46
Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Co Ltd	6,000	110,230	177,147	2.08
- -	13,000	196,203	276,167	3.25
Thailand				
Bangchak Corporation PLC	17,000	20,769	18,616	0.22
Kasikornbank PLC	5,900	20,636	24,803	0.29
- -	22,900	41,405	43,419	0.51
United States of America ("US	SA")			
Minso Group Holding Ltd	1,450	28,099	23,824	0.28
Pinduoduo Inc	500	31,831	48,055	0.56
SPDR Gold Shares	2,300	399,517	531,967	6.24
- -	4,250	459,447	603,846	7.08
Total quoted equities	1,675,520	2,249,726	2,416,135	28.34
Total FVTPL Investments	6,727,520	6,969,960	7,224,668	84.80
Unrealised gain on FVTPL inv	estments **	_	254,708	

2023	Quantity Unit	Total cost USD	Market value USD	Percentage of NAV %
(a) Unquoted fixed income securities				
Australia				
ANZ Group Holdings - 2.95%/ 22.07.2030	250,000	231,863	231,743	2.10
Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Ltd - 6.74%/ 08.12.2032	250,000	250,000	257,238	2.33
Commonwealth Bank Australia - 5.50%/ 14.11.2023	400,000	400,000	399,076	3.62
Scentre Group Trust 2 - 4.75%/ 24.09.2080	200,000	198,697	179,430	1.63
-	1,100,000	1,080,560	1,067,487	9.68
British Virgin Islands				
China Huarong International Holdings				
- 4.63%/ 03.06.2026	250,000	209,583	206,718	1.88
Cayman Island				
BSF Finance - 5.50%/ 23.11.2027	200,000	199,344	200,546	1.82
Great Britain				
HSBC Holdings PLC				
- 4.50%/ 07.06.2028	250,000	184,975	187,262	1.70
- 8.00%/ Perpetual	200,000	197,500	199,540	1.81
Standard Chartered PLC				
- 6.17%/ 09.01.2027 - 7.78%/ 16.11.2024	200,000 200,000	200,540 200,000	200,416 204,372	1.82 1.85
- 1.10/0/ 10.11.2024	·	· 		
_	850,000	783,015	791,590	7.18

	Quantity	Total cost	Market value	Percentage of NAV
2023 (cont'd)	Unit	USD	USD	%
(a) Unquoted fixed income securities (cont'd)				
India				
Renew Power Ltd - 5.88%/ 05.03.2027	252,000	141,750	234,204	2.13
Shriram Transport Finance - 4.40%/ 13.03.2024	550,000	544,369	539,099	4.89
	802,000	686,119	773,303	7.02
Indonesia				
Bank Mandiri - 5.50%/ 04.04.2026	200,000	200,400	199,164	1.81
Freeport Indones - 4.76%/ 14.03.2027	400,000	401,200	383,940	3.48
Pakuwon Jati - 4.88%/ 29.04.2025	200,000	190,500	179,386	1.63
<u> </u>	800,000	792,100	762,490	6.92
Japan				
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group - 5.06%/ 12.09.2025	200,000	200,532	197,834	1.80
Mizuho Financial Group - 5.41%/ 13.09.2028	250,000	249,200	246,568	2.24
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group				
- 5.52%/ 13.01.2028	200,000	200,000	199,058	1.81
Sumitomo Mitsui Trust Bank - 4.80%/ 15.09.2025	250,000	249,918	244,835	2.22
	900,000	899,650	888,295	8.07
Malaysia				
Cagamas Berhad - 3.85%/ 11.09.2023	250,000	178,025	185,181	1.68

	Quantity	Total cost	Market value	Percentage of NAV
2023 (cont'd)	Unit	USD	USD	%
(a) Unquoted fixed income securities (cont'd)				
Mauritius				
India Green Energy Holdings - 5.38%/ 29.04.2024	250,000	252,188	245,098	2.22
Singapore				
Global Prime Capital Ltd - 5.95%/ 23.01.2025	200,000	201,000	193,172	1.75
South Korea				
Kookmin Bank - 4.35%/ Perpetual	200,000	191,500	194,204	1.76
Korea Development Bank - 3.13%/ 07.06.2025	250,000	236,088	240,088	2.18
Korea Expressway - 5.00%/ 07.11.2024	250,000	176,675	187,012	1.70
Korea Western Power - 4.13%/ 28.06.2025	200,000	200,398	194,036	1.76
NongHyup Bank - 5.36%/ 20.04.2024	200,000	200,000	198,716	1.80
Posco Capital - 4.38% / 04.08.2025	200,000	200,040	194,590	1.77
Woori Bank - 4.88%/ 26.01.2028	200,000	199,300	196,954	1.79
	1,500,000	1,404,001	1,405,600	12.76
USA				
Dubai Aerospace Enterprise - 1.55%/ 01.07.2024	200,000	190,990	190,224	1.73
Total unquoted fixed income securities	7,302,000	6,876,575	6,909,704	62.71

	2			Percentage
2023 (cont'd)	Quantity Unit	Total cost USD	Market value USD	of NAV %
(b) Quoted equities				
China				
LONGi Green Energy Technology Co Ltd	6,000	54,427	22,124	0.20
Hong Kong				
AIA Group Ltd	9,600	101,318	87,101	0.79
Alibaba Group Holdings Ltd	11,900	225,883	137,008	1.24
Anta Sports Product Ltd	2,000	19,231	22,810	0.21
Baidu Inc	3,000	50,058	52,183	0.47
BYD Co Ltd	1,500	59,639	46,792	0.42
China Education Group Holdings Ltd	24,000	57,847	20,705	0.19
China Medical Systems Holdings Ltd	27,000	42,825	39,636	0.36
China Merchants Bank	10,000	69,015	40,013	0.36
China Mobile Ltd	14,000	93,950	117,924	1.07
China Resources Beer (Holdings) Co Ltd	4,000	31,695	23,651	0.21
China Unicom Hong Kong Ltd	40,000	29,086	28,086	0.25
Chow Tai Fook Jewellery Group Ltd	22,000	34,451	34,090	0.31
Country Garden Services Holdings Co Ltd	26,000	104,925	30,548	0.28
JD.com Inc	2	62	34	-
JNBY Design Ltd	48,000	97,865	49,300	0.45
KunLun Energy Co Ltd	72,000	63,034	51,839	0.47
KWG Group Holdings Ltd	1,235	1,595	146	-

	Quantity	Total cost	Market value	Percentage of NAV
2023 (cont'd)	Unit	USD	USD	%
(b) Quoted equities (Cont'd)				
Hong Kong (cont'd)				
KWG Living Group Holdings Ltd	185,233	72,924	19,119	0.17
Meituan	1,720	59,691	29,414	0.27
Samsonite International S.A.	15,000	45,054	51,036	0.46
Shimao Services Holdings Ltd	90,286	75,062	17,833	0.16
Tencent Holding Ltd	3,200	143,752	132,853	1.21
TravelSky Technology Ltd	15,000	26,790	27,296	0.25
Trip.com Group Ltd	1,450	45,636	56,689	0.51
	628,126	1,551,388	1,116,106	10.11
India				
Ambuja Cements Ltd	7,000	34,207	37,571	0.34
ICICI Bank Ltd	4,000	43,034	46,361	0.42
ITC Ltd	8,000	33,064	42,817	0.39
JIO Financial Services Ltd	1,375	3,693	3,843	0.03
Larsen & Toubro Ltd	1,300	30,193	42,567	0.39
Mahanagar Gas Ltd	2,500	32,903	31,050	0.28
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd	2,000	32,117	38,272	0.35
Narayana Hrudayalaya Ltd	2,300	29,107	28,466	0.26
NTPC Ltd	22,000	44,067	58,607	0.53
Reliance Industries Ltd	1,375	42,434	40,187	0.36
Sanofi India Ltd	400	30,072	34,505	0.31
State Bank of India	5,000	36,494	34,291	0.31

THANGIAL AGGETG ATT VITE	,			Percentage
2023 (cont'd)	Quantity Unit	Total cost USD	Market value USD	of NAV %
(b) Quoted equities (cont'd)				
India (cont'd)				
Sun Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd	3,000	34,765	40,427	0.37
Varun Beverages Ltd	2,800	28,251	30,478	0.28
Welspun India Ltd	25,000	30,953	37,001	0.34
<u> </u>	88,050	485,354	546,443	4.96
Indonesia				
PT Astra Otoparts Tbk	50,000	10,078	10,692	0.10
PT Bank Mandiri (Perkeso) Tbk	70,000	26,157	27,605	0.25
PT Bank Negara Indonesia (Perkeso) Tbk	33,000	16,659	20,038	0.18
PT Indofood Sukses Makmur Tbk	55,500	33,517	41,209	0.37
PT Mitra Adiperkasa Tbk	288,000	28,708	37,256	0.34
	496,500	115,119	136,800	1.24
Malaysia				
MBB **	407	796	799	0.01
YTL Power International Bhd	100,000	27,723	46,117	0.42
_	100,407	28,519	46,916	0.43
Philippines				
BDO Unibank Inc.	10,000	25,347	25,189	0.23
Singapore				
Best World International Ltd	23,900	31,630	29,926	0.27
Capitaland Ascott Trust	1,881	1,221	1,359	0.01
Capitaland Investment Ltd	24,000	52,994	55,834	0.51

	_(,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			Percentage
2023 (cont'd)	Quantity Unit	Total cost USD	Market value USD	of NAV %
(b) Quoted equities (cont'd)				
Singapore (cont'd)				
Sasseur Real Estate Investment Trust	138,400	85,828	71,778	0.65
SembCorp Industries Ltd	19,000	34,195	76,861	0.70
YangZiJiang Shipbuilding Holdings Ltd	20,000	23,042	25,635	0.23
- -	227,181	228,910	261,393	2.37
South Korea				
Posco Holding Inc	40	8,933	17,539	0.16
Samsung Electronics Co Ltd	1,600	74,709	81,164	0.74
- -	1,640	83,642	98,703	0.90
Taiwan				
BizLink Holding Inc	5,077	54,097	39,589	0.36
Chailease Holding Co Ltd	9,792	86,030	54,385	0.49
E Ink Holdings Inc	4,000	25,082	22,907	0.21
Novatek Microelectronics Corporation	2,000	27,075	24,915	0.23
Sinbon Electronics Co Ltd	3,000	28,889	29,936	0.27
Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Co Ltd	6,000	108,632	104,492	0.95
- -	29,869	329,805	276,224	2.51
Thailand				
SAPPE Public Company Limited	26,000	28,995	73,201	0.66
USA				
Minso Group Holding Ltd	1,400	24,406	34,734	0.32
Pinduoduo Inc	900	57,296	88,326	0.80

7. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FVTPL (CONT'D)

2023 (cont'd)	Quantity Unit	Total cost USD	Market value USD	Percentage of NAV %
(b) Quoted equities (cont'd)				
USA (cont'd)				
Vipshop Holdings Ltd	3,000	40,635	47,580	0.43
SPDR Gold Shares	4,300	746,923	775,370	7.04
<u> </u>	9,600	869,260	946,010	8.59
Total quoted equities	1,623,373	3,800,766	3,549,109	32.20
Total FVTPL Investments	8,925,373	10,677,341	10,458,813	94.91
Unrealised loss on FVTPL invest	tments ***	_	(218,528)	

^{*} The unquoted fixed income securities from China Huarong International Holdings will be extended. The bond will thereafter be fully redeemed on maturity date, 13 November 2024.

8. DERIVATIVE ASSETS/ (LIABILITIES)

Foreign evelopes related contracts	Notional	Fair Va	la
Foreign exchange related contracts	Principal amount	Fair Va Assets	iue Liabilities
2024	USD	USD	USD
Currency forwards - less than 1 year	7,260,990	534,706	(525)
	MYR		
Currency forwards - less than 1 year	1,861,160	<u> </u>	(31,543)
Total		534,706	(32,068)
2023	AUD	USD	USD
Currency forwards - less than 1 year	55,410	115	(157)
	MYR		
Currency forwards - less than 1 year	3,282,861	1,669	(729)
	SGD		
Currency forwards - less than 1 year	10,803	<u>-</u>	(24)

^{**} MBB is the ultimate holding company of the Manager.

^{***} The unrealised gain/ (loss) on FVTPL investments comprise the amount arising from changes in fair value and effects from foreign exchange.

8. DERIVATIVE ASSETS/ (LIABILITIES) (CONT'D)

Foreign exchange related contracts (cont'd)	Notional Principal	Fair Va	ılue
2023 (cont'd)	amount USD	Assets USD	Liabilities USD
Currency forwards - less than 1 year	10,042,778	<u> </u>	(79,817)
Total		1,784	(80,727)

As at the reporting date, there was 10 forward contracts (2023: 16 forward contracts) outstanding.

The Fund entered into forward currency contracts during the financial year to hedge the foreign currency exposure of the MYR (Hedged) Class, SGD (Hedged) Class and AUD (Hedged) Class based on the features of the Class as disclosed in the Prospectus. The change in the fair value of the forward currency contract is recognised immediately in the statement of comprehensive income, and borne solely by the respective Class (i.e. MYR (Hedged) Class, SGD (Hedged) Class and AUD (Hedged) Class).

9. DEPOSIT WITH A LICENSED FINANCIAL INSTITUTION

	2024 USD	2023 USD
Short-term placement with a licensed financial institution	303,108	122,839

The weighted average effective profit rates ("WAEPR")/ weighted average effective interest rates ("WAEIR") of deposit and average maturity deposit with a licensed financial institution as at the reporting date is as follows:

	2024		2023	
	WAEPR/ WAEIR % p.a.	Average Maturity Days	WAEPR/ WAEIR % p.a.	Average Maturity Days
Deposit with a licensed	•	•	•	,
financial institution	3.00	3	2.95	1_

10. AMOUNT DUE FROM/ TO BROKERS

Amount due from/ to brokers relates to the amount receivable/ payable to brokers arising from the sales/ purchase of investments. The settlement period for this receivables/ payables is within 3 working days (2023: 3 working days) from the deal date.

11. AMOUNT DUE FROM/ TO MANAGER

	Note	2024 USD	2023 USD
Amount due from Manager is in respect of: Subscriptions of units	(i)	3,503	
Amount due to Manager is in respect of:			
Manager's fee	(ii)	10,728	14,529
Cancellation of units	(iii)	78,384	59,359
	_	89,112	73,888

11. AMOUNT DUE FROM/ TO MANAGER (CONT'D)

- (i) The amount represents amount receivable from the Manager for units created.
- (ii) The amount relates to the amount payable to the Manager arising from the accruals for Manager's fee at the end of the financial year. The normal credit term for Manager's fee is 15 days (2023: 15 days).
- (iii) The amount represents amount payable to the Manager for units redeemed/ cancelled.

12. CASH AT BANK

The Fund has cash at bank denominated in the currencies as follows:

2023
USD
1,935
3,192
2,876
1,366
4,975
8,756
3,100

13. AMOUNT DUE TO TRUSTEE

Amount due to Trustee relates to the amount payable arising from the accruals for Trustee's fee at the end of the financial year. The normal credit term for Trustee's fee is 15 days (2023: 15 days).

14. NAV ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS OF THE FUND

Note	2024 USD	2023 USD
(a)	11,701,428	15,238,297
(b)	(4,360,413)	(4,235,934)
(c)	1,179,723	16,167
	8,520,738	11,018,530
	(a) (b)	Note USD (a) 11,701,428 (b) (4,360,413) (c) 1,179,723

(a) Unitholders' contribution

The units are distributed based on the following share classes:

2024		2023	3
No. of units	USD	No. of units	USD
368,946	241,055	403,753	273,285
3,619,602	927,067	5,501,765	1,356,513
29,926,031	9,980,523	45,260,540	13,037,211
317,977	189,399	222,935	123,376
004.400	202 204	757.400	447.040
621,129	363,384	757,166	447,912
34,853,685	11,701,428	52,146,159	15,238,297
	No. of units 368,946 3,619,602 29,926,031 317,977 621,129	No. of units USD 368,946 241,055 3,619,602 927,067 29,926,031 9,980,523 317,977 189,399 621,129 363,384	No. of units USD No. of units 368,946 241,055 403,753 3,619,602 927,067 5,501,765 29,926,031 9,980,523 45,260,540 317,977 189,399 222,935 621,129 363,384 757,166

14. NAV ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS OF THE FUND (CONT'D)

(a) Unitholders' contribution (cont'd)

(i)		10	D C	·la	
(1)	, ,	JO	טע	·Ia	53

(i)	USD Class				
		2024		2023	}
		No. of Units	USD	No. of Units	USD
	At the beginning of the financial				
	year	403,753	273,285	480,407	342,930
	Reinvestment of units	1,139	1,082	-	-
	Cancellation of units	(35,946)	(33,312)	(76,654)	(69,645)
	At the end of the financial year	368,946	241,055	403,753	273,285
(ii)	MYR Class				
	At the beginning of the financial				
	year	5,501,765	1,356,513	8,064,777	1,926,116
	Creation of units Reinvestment of	904,559	207,814	56,042	12,446
	units	17,236	3,986	-	-
	Cancellation of units	(2,803,958)	(641,246)	(2,619,054)	(582,049)
	At the end of the financial year	3,619,602	927,067	5,501,765	1,356,513
(iii)	MYR (Hedged) Class				
	At the beginning of the financial				
	year	45,260,540	13,037,211	53,068,483	14,600,519
	Creation of units	728,118	148,920	415,344	82,362
	Cancellation of				
	units	(16,062,627)	(3,205,608)	(8,223,287)	(1,645,670)
	At the end of the financial year	29,926,031	9,980,523	45,260,540	13,037,211
	<u> </u>	-,,	-,,-	-,,-	-,,

The Fund is a multi-class Fund. The impact of the exchange rate movement between the USD and MYR may result in the appreciation or depreciation of the unitholders investments in the Fund expressed in MYR. MYR (Hedged) Class represents a Class denominated in MYR which seeks to reduce the effect of currency fluctuations between the currency of the Class and the base currency of the Fund by entering into forward currency contracts to hedge the foreign currency exposure of this Class. See Note 8 of the financial statements for further details.

(iv) SGD (Hedged) Class

	2024		2023	
	No. of Units	USD	No. of Units	USD
At the beginning				
of the financial				
year	222,935	123,376	222,935	123,376
Creation of units	95,042	66,023	-	-
At the end of the				
financial year	317,977	189,399	222,935	123,376

14. NAV ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS OF THE FUND (CONT'D)

(a) Unitholders' contribution (cont'd)

(iv) SGD (Hedged) Class (cont'd)

The Fund is a multi-class Fund. The impact of the exchange rate movement between the USD and SGD may result in the appreciation or depreciation of the unitholders investments in the Fund expressed in SGD. SGD (Hedged) Class represents a Class denominated in SGD which seeks to reduce the effect of currency fluctuations between the currency of the Class and the base currency of the Fund by entering into forward currency contracts to hedge the foreign currency exposure of this Class. See Note 8 of the financial statements for further details.

(v) AUD (Hedged) Class

	2024		2023	
	No. of Units	USD	No. of Units	USD
At the beginning of the financial				
year Cancellation of	757,166	447,912	775,278	458,674
units	(136,037)	(84,528)	(18,112)	(10,762)
At the end of the financial year	621,129	363,384	757,166	447,912

The Fund is a multi-class Fund. The impact of the exchange rate movement between the USD and AUD may result in the appreciation or depreciation of the unitholders investments in the Fund expressed in AUD. AUD (Hedged) Class represents a Class denominated in AUD which seeks to reduce the effect of currency fluctuations between the currency of the Class and the base currency of the Fund by entering into forward currency contracts to hedge the foreign currency exposure of this Class. See Note 8 of the financial statements for further details.

As at the end of the financial year, the total number and value of units held legally or beneficially by the Manager are as follows:

	2024		202	23
	No. of units	Value at NAV	No. of units	Value at NAV
The Manager				
(USD Class)	1,045	USD 1,022	1,041	USD 952
The Manager				
(MYR Class)	1,046	RM 1,071	1,041	RM 1,070
The Manager (MYR (Hedged)				
Class)	1,041	RM 1,004	1,041	RM 945
The Manager (SGD (Hedged)				
Class)	1,049	SGD 1,003	1,049	SGD 933
The Manager (AUD (Hedged)				
Class)	1,049	AUD 989	1,049	AUD 924

The units are held beneficially by the Manager for booking purposes, and are within the prescribed limit allowed by the SC's Guidelines on Unit Trust Funds. Other than the above, there were no other units held by the Manager or parties related to the Manager.

14. NAV ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS OF THE FUND (CONT'D)

(b)	Accumulated realised losses		
		2024	2023
		USD	USD
	At the beginning of the financial year	(4,235,934)	(2,941,895)
	Net realised loss for the financial year	(124,479)	(1,294,039)
	As at the end of the financial year	(4,360,413)	(4,235,934)
	,		, , ,
(c)	Accumulated unrealised income		
` '		2024	2023
		USD	USD
	At the beginning of the financial year	16,167	(889,479)
	Net unrealised income for the financial year	1,163,556	905,646
	As at the end of the financial year	1,179,723	16,167

(d) Classes of shares

(i) Types of classes of units

The Fund issues cancellable units, in five classes of units as detailed below:

Classes of units	Currency denomination
USD	USD
MYR	MYR
MYR (Hedged)	MYR
SGD (Hedged)	SGD
AUD (Hedged)	AUD

There are different charges and features for each class as follows:

- (a) Initial investments for each class;
- (b) Additional minimum investment; and
- (c) Transfer, switching and conversion charges for each class.

(ii) NAV computation

The computation of NAV of the Fund is based on the Fund's functional currency, USD, irrespective of the multiple classes of units (denominated in other currencies). Due to multiple classes in this Fund, the expenses of the Fund are apportioned based on the multi-class ratio ("MCR"), which is the size of the respective class relative to the whole Fund. The Fund's NAV per unit of respective classes is calculated by dividing the net assets attributable to members of respective classes with the total number of outstanding units of respective classes.

(iii) Redemption of units by unitholders

These units are redeemable at the unitholder's option. Redeemable units can be put back to the Fund at any time for cash equal to a proportionate share of the Fund's NAV of respective classes. The outstanding units are carried at the redemption amount that is payable at the date of the statement of financial position if the unitholder exercises the right to put back the unit to the Fund.

There is no restriction on the putting of the units back to the Fund (i.e. redemption), subject to the minimum redemption amount of units of each class and the minimum unit holding for each class. If the unit holdings of a unitholder are, after a redemption request, falls below the minimum unit holdings for the Fund, a request for full redemption is deemed to have been made.

15. DISTRIBUTIONS

The sources of distribution and the gross/ net distribution rates declared for the various classes of units are as follows:

(a) USD Class

(b)

The composition of distributions are as follows:

	2024	
	Total distribution RM	Composition of distribution in percentage %
Source of distribution - Income distribution - Capital distribution	8,092	100.00
·	8,092	100.00
Distribution dates (ex-date)		Gross/ Net distribution (USD cent)
2024 26 February 2024 27 August 2024	<u>-</u>	0.29 1.90 2.19
MYR Class		
	202	
	Total distribution RM	Composition of distribution in percentage %
Source of distribution - Income distribution - Capital distribution	20,640	100.00
Distribution dates (ex-date)		Gross/ Net distribution (MYR sen)
2024 26 February 2024 28 May 2024 27 August 2024		0.33 0.14 2.00 2.47

The distribution declared are/ will be settled in the forms of units and presented as reinvestment of units in Note 14(a) on payment date.

16. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED AND OTHER STOCKBROKING COMPANIES/ BROKERS/ FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Transactions with top 10 stockbroking companies/ brokers/ dealers are as follows:

	Value of	Danis antonia of	Dualianana	Percent of
	Value of trade	Percentage of total trade	Brokerage fees	brokerage fees
Brokers	USD	%	USD	%
2024				
Kim Eng Securities Hong				
Kong Ltd Maybank Kim Eng Securities	610,728	19.46	1,774	25.16
Pte Ltd *	528,731	16.85	417	5.91
JP Morgan Securities Singapore Pte Ltd	388,945	12.40	841	11.93
MIB Securities India				
Private Ltd **	333,378	10.63	778	11.03
Instinet Pacific Ltd CGS-CIMB Securities	319,709	10.19	848	12.03
International Pte Ltd	312,268	9.95	885	12.55
Daiwa Capital Markets	004.007		504	
Singapore Ltd Maybank Kim Eng Securities	224,887	7.17	501	7.11
Taiwan Ltd ***	214,769	6.85	536	7.60
Goldman Sachs & Co	204.457	0.54	474	0.00
Singapore Maybank Investment Bank	204,157	6.51	471	6.68
Berhad (MIBB) ****	-	-	-	-
` , ,	3,137,572	100.01	7,051	100.00
2023				
MIB Securities India	440.750	45.40	4.400	47.40
Private Ltd ** Daiwa Capital Markets	446,758	15.43	1,136	17.16
Singapore Ltd	418,636	14.46	957	14.46
DBS Vickers Securities				
Pte Ltd JP Morgan Securities	410,077	14.16	781	11.80
Singapore Pte Ltd	408,754	14.12	952	14.38
CGS-CIMB Securities				
International Pte Ltd Goldman Sachs & Co	255,334	8.82	710	10.73
Singapore	231,640	8.00	546	8.25
Instinet Pacific Ltd	204,156	7.05	312	4.71
Haitong International	,			
Securities Pte Ltd	203,164	7.02	503	7.60
MIBB ****	191,713	6.62	479	7.24
CLSA Securities Korea	105 250	4.00	242	0.07
Ltd	125,359 2,895,591	4.32 100.00	243 6,619	3.67 100.00
	۷,055,551	100.00	0,019	100.00

16. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED AND OTHER STOCKBROKING COMPANIES/ BROKERS/ FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS (CONT'D)

- * Maybank Kim Eng Securities Pte Ltd is a subsidiary within MBB Group. MBB is the ultimate holding company of the Manager.
- ** MIB Securities India Private Ltd is a subsidiary within MBB Group. MBB is the ultimate holding company of the Manager.
- *** Maybank Kim Eng Securities (Taiwan) is a subsidiary within MBB Group. MBB is the ultimate holding company of the Manager.
- **** MIBB is a subsidiary of MBB, the ultimate holding company of the Manager.

Transactions with the financial institution in terms of trade values are as follows:

	2024		2023	
	Percentage			Percentage
Financial institutions	Value of placements USD	of total placements %	Value of placements USD	of total placements %
MBB * Maybank Islamic Berhad ("MIB") **	23,552,846	100.00	96,136,764 49,545	99.95 0.05
(WIID)				
	23,552,846	100.00	96,186,309	100.00

^{*} MBB is the ultimate holding company of the Manager.

17. SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

For the purpose of these financial statements, parties are considered to be related to the Fund or the Manager if the Fund or the Manager has the ability directly or indirectly, to control the party or exercise significant influence over the party in making financial and operating decision, or vice versa, or where the Fund or the Manager and the party are subject to common control or common significant influence. Related parties may be individuals or other entities. In addition to the related party information disclosed elsewhere in the financial statements, the following is the significant related party transaction and balances of the Fund during the financial year.

Other than those disclosed elsewhere in the financial statements, there were no other significant related party transactions as at reporting date.

(i) Significant related party transactions

	2024 USD	2023 USD
MBB:	035	035
Interest income from deposits	2,791	10,994
Realised loss from derivatives	(57,664)	(76,019)
MIB:		4
Profit income from deposits		4

^{**} MIB is a subsidiary of MBB, the ultimate holding company of the Manager.

17. SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES (CONT'D)

(ii)	Significant related party balances	2024 USD	2023 USD
	MBB:		
	Financial assets at FVTPL	1,014	799
	Derivative assets	105,615	-
	Deposit with a licensed financial institution	303,108	122,839
	Interest receivable	50	20

18. TOTAL EXPENSE RATIO ("TER")

The TER of the Fund is the ratio of the sum of total expenses incurred by the Fund to the daily average NAV of the Fund. For the financial year ended for 31 August 2024, the TER of the Fund stood at 1.80% (2023: 1.77%).

19. PORTFOLIO TURNOVER RATIO ("PTR")

The PTR of the Fund is the ratio of average acquisitions and disposals of the Fund for the financial year ended to the daily average NAV of the Fund for financial year ended 31 August 2024, the PTR of the Fund stood at 0.78 times (2023: 0.90 times).

20. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Portfolio Management Committee (the "PMC") of the Manager, being the chief operating decision-maker, makes the strategic decisions on the resources allocation of the Fund. The decisions are based on an integrated investment strategy to ensure the Fund achieve its targeted return with an acceptable level of risk within the portfolio.

The PMC of the Manager is responsible for the Fund's performance by investing at least 70% of its NAV in fixed income securities and/ or liquid assets and not more than 30% of its NAV in equities, REITs and/ or ETFs.

The internal reporting for the Fund's assets, liabilities and performance is prepared on a consistent basis with the measurement and recognition principles of MFRS and IFRS.

There were no changes in the reportable operating segments during the financial year.

21. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED DISCLOSURES

(a) Classification of financial instruments

The Fund's financial assets and financial liabilities were measured on an ongoing basis at either fair value or at amortised cost based on their respective classifications. The material accounting policy information in Note 2.3 to Note 2.15 to the financial statements describe how the classes of financial instruments are measured and how income and expenses are recognised.

The following table analyses the financial assets and liabilities (excluding tax-related matters) of the Fund in the statement of financial position as at the reporting date by the class of financial instrument to which they are assigned, and therefore by the measurement basis.

21. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED DISCLOSURES (CONT'D)

(a) Classification of financial instruments (cont'd)

	Financial instruments at FVTPL USD	Financial assets at amortised cost USD	Financial liabilities at amortised cost USD	Total USD
2024				
Financial assets				
Financial assets				
at FVTPL	7,224,668	-	-	7,224,668
Derivative assets	534,706	-	-	534,706
Deposit with a licensed				
financial institution	-	303,108	-	303,108
Profit/ Interest		70.000		70.000
receivable	-	73,682	-	73,682
Dividend receivable	-	4,778	-	4,778
Amount due from		4.4.000		44.000
brokers	-	14,229	-	14,229
Amount due from		2.502		2 502
Manager Cash at bank	-	3,503 532,294	-	3,503 532,294
Total financial assets	7,759,374	931,594		8,690,968
Total Illiancial assets	7,739,374	331,334		0,090,900
Financial liabilities				
Derivative liabilities	32,068	-	-	32,068
Amount due to broker	-	_	20,366	20,366
Amount due to Manager	_	_	89,112	89,112
Amount due to Trustee	_	_	286	286
Distribution payable	-	-	23,776	23,776
Other payables and			·	,
accruals	-	-	5,654	5,654
Total financial				
liabilities	32,068	-	139,194	171,262
2023				
Financial assets				
Financial assets				
at FVTPL	10,458,813	-	-	10,458,813
Derivative assets	1,784	-	_	1,784
Deposit with a licensed	1,101			1,104
financial institution	-	122,839	_	122,839
Profit/ Interest		,000		.22,000
receivable	-	116,627	-	116,627
-		-,-		-,

21. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED DISCLOSURES (CONT'D)

(a) Classification of financial instruments (cont'd)

	Financial instruments at FVTPL USD	Financial assets at amortised cost USD	Financial liabilities at amortised cost USD	Total USD
2023 (cont'd)				
Financial assets (cont'd))			
Dividend receivable Amount due from	-	3,875	-	3,875
brokers	-	249,216	-	249,216
Cash at bank	-	253,100	<u>-</u> _	253,100
Total financial assets	10,460,597	745,657	-	11,206,254
Financial liabilities				
Derivative liabilities	80,727	-	-	80,727
Amount due to Manager	-	-	73,888	73,888
Amount due to Trustee	-	-	387	387
Other payables and				
accruals	-	-	4,314	4,314
Total financial				
liabilities	80,727	-	78,589	159,316

(b) Financial instruments that are carried at fair value

Unquoted fixed income securities

Local unquoted fixed income securities denominated in RM are revalued on a daily basis based on fair value prices quoted by Bond Pricing Agency ("BPA") as per SC's Guidelines on Unit Trust Funds.

Foreign unquoted fixed income securities denominated in foreign currencies are revalued on a daily basis using the Bloomberg Generic Price ("BGN"). In the case where the Manager are unable to obtain quotation from the BGN, such the unquoted fixed income securities will be valued at fair value by reference to the average indicative yield quoted by 3 independent and reputable institutions. If both the BGN and quotation from 3 independent and reputable institutions are not available, the unquoted fixed income securities will be valued at fair value as determined in good faith by the Manager, on methods or bases which have been verified by the auditor of the Fund and approved by the Trustee.

Quoted equities

Local unquoted fixed income securities denominated in RM are revalued on a daily basis based on fair value prices quoted by BPA as per SC's Guidelines on Unit Trust Funds.

The fair value of quoted investments in equities, REITs and ETFs are determined by reference to the last bid price on the relevant stock exchanges (e.g. Bursa Malaysia, Singapore Exchange, Hong Kong exchange) as at the statement of financial position date.

21. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED DISCLOSURES (CONT'D)

(b) Financial instruments that are carried at fair value (cont'd)

Derivative assets and liabilities

The fair value of over-the-counter forward foreign exchange contracts are obtained by using valuation models which incorporate various observable market inputs such as changes in spot rate, and changes in the forward points.

(c) Fair value hierarchy

The Fund uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuation technique:

Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or

liability, either directly (i.e. prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).

Level 3: Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

	Level 1 USD	Level 2 USD	Level 3 USD
2024	302	005	002
Financial assets at FVTPL	2,416,135	4,808,533	-
Derivative assets	<u> </u>	534,706	-
	2,416,135	5,343,239	
Derivative liabilities		32,068	
2023			
Financial assets at FVTPL	3,549,109	6,909,704	-
Derivative assets	-	1,784	-
	3,549,109	6,911,488	-
Derivative liabilities	<u>-</u>	80,727	

(d) Financial instruments that are not carried at fair value and whose carrying amounts are reasonable approximations of fair value

Other than its financial assets at FVTPL and derivative assets and liabilities, the Fund's financial instruments were not carried at fair value but their carrying amounts were reasonable approximations of fair value due to their short-term maturity.

22. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES

(a) Introduction

The Fund's objective in managing risk is the creation and protection of unitholders' value. Risk is inherent in the Fund's activities, but it is managed through a process of ongoing identification, measurement and monitoring of risks. Financial risk management is also carried out through sound internal control systems and adherence to the investment restrictions as stipulated in the Deed, the SC'S Guidelines on Unit Trust Funds and CMSA.

22. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONT'D)

(b) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of financial instruments will fluctuate due to changes in market variables such as equity prices. The maximum risk resulting from financial instruments equals their fair value. The market risk is managed through consistent monitoring and swift response to various factors that may adversely affect the Fund.

(i) Profit/ Interest rate risk

Fixed income securities are particularly sensitive to movements in market profit/ interest rates. When interest rates rise, the value of fixed income securities will fall and vice versa, thus affecting the NAV of the Fund. The sensitivity to market profit/ interest rate changes are normally greater for longer tenured securities when compared to shorter tenured securities.

The table below summarises the sensitivity of the Fund's NAV to movements in prices of fixed income securities held by the Fund as a result of movements in market profit/ interest rates. The analysis is based on the assumptions that the profit/ interest rates increased and decreased by 1% (100 basis points) with all other variables held constant.

	2024		2023	
		Effects		Effects
	Changes in	on NAV	Changes in	on NAV
	profit/ interest rates	(Decrease)/	profit/ interest	(Decrease)/
		Increase	rates	Increase
	%	USD	%	USD
Unquoted fixed				
income	+1	(193,622)	+1	(131,362)
securities	-1	220,370	-1	136,750

The impact to net results after taxation is expected to be the same as the effects on NAV.

The Fund's deposit with a licensed financial institution carries fixed rate and is short-term in nature, and therefore is not affected by movements in market profit/ interest rate.

(ii) Equity price risk

Equity price risk is the risk of unfavourable changes in the fair values of equities as the result of changes in the levels of equity indices and the value of individual shares. The equity price risk exposure arises from the Fund's investments in quoted equities. This risk can be minimised through investing in a wide range of companies in different sectors, which function independently from one another.

22. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONT'D)

(b) Market risk (cont'd)

(ii) Equity price risk (cont'd)

Equity price risk sensitivity

Management's best estimate of the effect on the Fund's NAV due to a reasonably possible change in price, with all other variables held constant is indicated in the table below. The impact to net loss after taxation and NAV is expected to be the same.

	2024		202	3
		Effects on		Effects on
		NAV		NAV
	Changes	Increase/	Changes	Increase/
	in price	(Decrease)	in price	(Decrease)
	%	USD	%	USD
	+5	120,807	+5	177,455
Quoted equities	-5	(120,807)	-5	(177,455)

(iii) Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. The Manager did not enter into any hedging instruments (e.g. forward currency contracts) to hedge the foreign currency exposure of the Fund.

The base currency of the Fund is USD. As the investments of the Fund may be denominated in currencies other than the base currency, any fluctuation in the exchange rate between USD and the currencies in which the Fund's assets are denominated in may have an impact on the fair value of the Fund's assets. If the currencies in which the assets are denominated depreciate against the base currency, this will have an adverse effect on the NAV of the Fund in the base currency and vice versa. Any gains or losses arising from the fluctuation in the exchange rate may further increase or decrease the returns of the investment and of the Fund.

The Fund is a multi-class Fund. The impact of the exchange rate movement between USD and the foreign currency of MYR, AUD and SGD Class, may result in a appreciation/ depreciation of the unitholders' investment in the Fund as expressed in USD.

The table below analyses the net positions of the Fund's financial assets and financial liabilities, which are exposed to foreign exchange risk:

2024	HKD USD	INR USD	SGD USD	TOTAL USD
Financial assets at FVTPL	521,180	421,707	924,356	1,867,243
Dividend receivable Amount due from	2,305	848	-	3,153
brokers Cash at bank	4,394 -	- 29,311	- 54,838	4,394 84,149
Total financial assets and net assets position	527,879	451,866	979,194	1,958,939

22. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONT'D)

(b) Market risk (cont'd)

(iii) Currency risk (cont'd)

The Fund's exposures to fluctuations in the AUD/ USD, CNY/ USD, EUR/ USD, IDR/ USD, KRW/ USD, MYR/ USD, PHP/ USD, THB/ USD and TWD/ USD exchange rates were not significant as at 31 August 2024.

2023	HKD USD	INR USD	SGD USD	TOTAL USD
Financial assets				
at FVTPL	1,116,106	1,319,746	454,565	2,890,417
Dividend receivable	159	1,554	10	1,723
Cash at bank	-	22,876	4,975	27,851
Total financial assets and net				
assets position	1,116,265	1,344,176	459,550	2,919,991

The Fund's exposures to fluctuations in the AUD/ USD, CNY/ USD, EUR/ USD, IDR/ USD, INR/ USD, MYR/ USD and PHP/ USD exchange rates were not significant as at 31 August 2023.

The Fund did not hedge its exposure to financial assets and financial liabilities denominated in foreign currencies.

The following table summarises the sensitivity of the Fund's net on-balance sheet open position to movements in the exchange rates. The analysis calculated the effect of a reasonably possible movement of the currency rate against USD on the Fund's NAV with all other variables held constant.

	2024		2023	
	Change in	Effects on NAV	Change in	Effects on NAV
	exchange	Increase/	exchange	Increase/
	rates	(Decrease)	rates	(Decrease)
	%	USD	%	USD
HKD/ USD	+5%	26,394	+5%	55,813
	-5%	(26,394)	-5%	(55,813)
INR/ USD	+5%	22,593	+5%	67,209
	-5%	(22,593)	-5%	(67,209)
SGD/ USD	+5%	48,960	+5%	22,978
	-5%	(48,960)	-5%	(22,978)

The impact to net results after taxation and NAV is expected to be the same.

22. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONT'D)

(c) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that the issuer/ counterparty to a financial instrument will default on its contractual obligation resulting in a financial loss to the Fund. The Fund is exposed to the risk of credit-related losses that can occur as a result of an issuer/ counterparty's inability or unwillingness to honour its contractual obligations to make timely repayments of profit/ interest, principal and proceeds from realisation of investments. These credit exposures exist within financing relationships and other transactions.

The Manager manages the Fund's credit risk by undertaking credit evaluation and close monitoring of any changes to the issuer/ counterparty's credit profile to minimise such risk. It is the Fund's policy to enter into financial instruments with reputable counterparties. The Manager also closely monitors the creditworthiness of the Fund's other counterparties (e.g. brokers, custodian, banks, etc.) by reviewing their credit ratings and credit profile on a regular basis.

(i) Credit risk exposure

At the reporting date, the Fund's maximum exposure to credit risk is represented by the carrying amount of each class of financial assets recognised in the statement of financial position. None of the Fund's financial assets were past due or impaired as at the reporting date.

(ii) Credit risk concentration

The following table analyses the Fund's investments in unquoted fixed income securities, profit/interest receivable and cash at bank by rating categories. The ratings for the Fund's investments in unquoted fixed income securities and profit/interest receivable on unquoted fixed income securities were obtained from S&P or its equivalent rating by Moody's and/ or Fitch, while the ratings for cash at bank were obtained from RAM's official website.

	2024		2024		2023	
		As a % of		As a % of		
		NAV		NAV		
Financial assets	USD	%	USD	%		
AAA	909,084	10.67	677,749	6.15		
AA+	-	-	539,099	4.89		
AA	388,782	4.56	381,048	3.46		
AA-	-	-	240,088	2.18		
A+	414,506	4.86	1,292,844	11.73		
Α	1,301,197	15.27	589,874	5.35		
A-	-	-	1,475,643	13.39		
BBB+	690,027	8.10	386,148	3.50		
BBB	391,008	4.59	-	-		
BBB-	983,372	11.54	773,328	7.02		
BB	393,344	4.62	373,976	3.39		
BB-	246,297	2.89	672,473	6.10		
	5,717,617	67.10	7,402,270	67.16		

22. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONT'D)

(d) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is defined as the risk that the Fund will encounter difficulty in meeting obligations associated with financial liabilities that are settled by delivering cash or other financial assets. Exposure to liquidity risk arises because of the possibility that the Fund could be required to pay its liabilities or redeem its units earlier than expected.

The Fund is exposed to cash redemptions of its units on a regular basis. Units sold to unitholders by the Manager are redeemable at the unitholders' option based on the Fund's NAV per unit at the time of redemption calculated in accordance with the Fund's Deed. It is the Fund's policy that the Manager monitors the Fund's liquidity position on a daily basis. The Fund also manages its obligation to redeem units when required to do so.

The Manager's policy is to always maintain a prudent and sufficient level of liquid assets so as to meet normal operating requirements and expected redemption requests by unitholders. Liquid assets comprise of cash and cash equivalent and other instruments which are capable of being converted into cash within 7 days.

The following table summarises the maturity profile of the Fund's financial assets, liabilities and unitholders' capital to provide a complete view of the Fund's contractual commitments and liquidity.

	Less than 1 month	More than 1 month	Total
2024	USD	USD	USD
Financial liabilities and net assets			
attributable to unitholders of the Fund			
Derivative liabilities	-	32,068	32,068
Amount due to brokers	20,366	-	20,366
Amount due to Manager	89,112	-	89,112
Amount due to Trustee	286	-	286
Distribution payable	23,776	-	23,776
Other payables and accruals	5,654	-	5,654
Net assets attributable to unitholders	8,520,738	-	8,520,738
Total undiscounted financial liabilities			
and net assets attributable to			
unitholders of the Fund	8,659,932	32,068	8,692,000
2023			
2023			
Financial liabilities and net assets			
attributable to unitholders of the Fund			
Derivative liabilities	16,836	63,891	80,727
Amount due to Manager	73,888	-	73,888
Amount due to Trustee	387	-	387
Other payables and accruals	4,314	-	4,314
Net assets attributable to unitholders	11,018,530		11,018,530
Total undiscounted financial liabilities			
and net assets attributable to			
unitholders of the Fund	11,113,955	63,891	11,177,846

22. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONT'D)

(d) Liquidity risk (cont'd)

The maturity grouping is based on the remaining period from the end of the reporting period to the contractual maturity date. When a counterparty has a choice of when the amount is paid, the liability is allocated to the earliest period in which the Fund can be required to pay.

Financial liabilities exclude tax-related matters such as provision for tax.

23. UNITHOLDERS' CONTRIBUTION MANAGEMENT

The unitholders' contribution of the Fund can vary depending on the demand for redemptions and subscriptions to the Fund.

The Fund's objectives for managing capital are:

- (a) To invest in investments meeting the description, risk exposure and returns better than the prescribed benchmark as indicated in its prospectus;
- (b) To achieve consistent returns while safeguarding capital by using various investment strategies;
- (c) To maintain sufficient liquidity to meet the expenses of the Fund, and to meet redemption requests as they arise; and
- (d) To maintain sufficient fund size to ensure that the operations of the Fund are cost-efficient.

No changes were made to the unitholders' contribution management objectives, policies or processes in the current financial year.